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... :
... ,

1.	5
1.1.	5
1.2.	7
2.	10
2.1.	10
2.2.	10
2.3.	12
3.	14
3.1.	14
3.2.	15
3.3.	16
3.4.	(.....).....	17
4.	19
4.1.	19
4.2.	24
4.3.	25
4.4.	26
4.5.	.....	28
5.	.....	31
5.1.	.....	31
5.2.	.....	32
5.3.	.....	33
5.4.	.....	34
5.5.	.....	35
5.6.	.....	36
5.7.	.....	38
6.	.....	39
6.1.	.....	39
6.2.	.....	40
6.3.	.....	41
6.4.	.....	42
6.5.	.....	43
7.	.....	43
7.1.	.....	43

7.2.	.....	44
7.3.	.....	46
7.4.	.....	46
8.	.....	47
8.1.	.....	47
8.2.	.....	48
8.3.	.....	49
9.	.....	50
9.1.	.....	50
9.2.	.....	50
9.3.	.....	51
9.4.	.....	53
9.5.	.....	57
9.5.1.	.....	57
9.5.2.	.....	58
10.	.....	60
10.1.	.....	60
10.2.	.....	61
11.	.....	63
11.1.	.....	63
11.2.	.....	64
11.3.	.....	66
12.		70
I		70
II		87

1.

1.1.

(1 2 3), (2 3 1), (3 1 2), (1.1.1)

(2 1 3), (3 2 1), (1 3 2). (1.1.2)

1 · 2 · 3 = 6. n : 1 · 2 · 3 · ... · n = n! (1 · 2 · 3 = 3!, 1 · 2 · 3 · 4 = 4! . . .)

(2). (1) - (2) (1) - (2) (1) - (2)

$j = (j_1, j_2, j_3, \dots, j_n)$
 $1, 2, 3, \dots, n$
 $t(j) -$
 $1, 2, 3, \dots, n$
 $j = (j_1, j_2, j_3, \dots, j_n), j_1, j_2, j_3, \dots, j_n -$
 $1, 2, 3, \dots, n$
 $() n-$

$$\Delta = |a_{ik}| = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$a_{ij} () () : \Delta = \sum_j (-1)^{t(j)} a_{1j_1} a_{2j_2} \dots a_{nj_n},$$

$\Delta -$ $j = (j_1, \dots, j_n)$ $1, 2, \dots, n.$ a_{ik}

$i = k = \dots$ $a_{11}, a_{22}, a_{33}, \dots, a_{nn}$
 $, a_{1n}, a_{2(n-1)}, \dots, a_{n1}$ \dots
 $, 3 \quad 3 \quad \dots$

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = \sum_j (-1)^{t(j)} a_{1j_1} a_{2j_2} \dots a_{nj_n},$$

$j = (j_1, j_2, j_3) -$

1, 2, 3.

(1 2 3), (2 3 1), (3 1 2), $(-1)^{t(j)} = 1,$

(3 2 1), (2 1 3), (1 3 2), $(-1)^{t(j)} = -1.$

$$\Delta = a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{11}a_{23}a_{32}.$$

),
3-

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

«+»

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

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« » .

$$\begin{matrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{31} & a_{32} \\ - & - & - & + & + & + \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ -1 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = -6 + 0 - 15 - 20 - 4 = -45.$$

2- :

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{vmatrix} = \sum_j (-1)^{t(j)} a_{1j_1} a_{2j_2} = a_{11}a_{22} - a_{12}a_{21}.$$

$j = (j_1, j_2) \quad 1, 2;$

1, 2 - ();

(2, 1)

().

1.2.

1.

(1- 1-

. .).

3-

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} = \\
 & = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{21} & a_{31} \\ a_{12} & a_{22} & a_{32} \\ a_{13} & a_{23} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = \\
 & = a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{21}a_{32}a_{13} + a_{31}a_{23}a_{12} - a_{31}a_{22}a_{13} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{11}a_{23}a_{32}.
 \end{aligned}$$

2.

()

$$\begin{aligned}
 & : \\
 & \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = - \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = -\Delta.
 \end{aligned}$$

3.

()

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = - \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = -\Delta.$$

$$\Delta = -\Delta \Rightarrow \Delta + \Delta = 0, 2\Delta = 0 \Rightarrow \Delta = 0.$$

4.

()

$$\begin{aligned}
 & : \\
 & \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & ka_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & ka_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & ka_{33} \end{vmatrix} = k \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}.
 \end{aligned}$$

5.

()

0.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 3 \quad 4. \\
 & : \frac{a_{21}}{a_{11}} = \frac{a_{22}}{a_{12}} = \frac{a_{23}}{a_{13}} = k,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ ka_{11} & ka_{12} & ka_{13} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = k \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = 0. \quad (4) \quad (3)$$

6. - ()

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$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} + b_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} + b_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} + b_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} b_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ b_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ b_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}.$$

7. - ()
(),

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} + ka_{12} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} + ka_{22} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} + ka_{32} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + k \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{22} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = \Delta + k0 = \Delta.$$

3, 4 6 .

8. -
() .
(n-1), a_{ik} n-
(i- , k-
) . M_{ik} . $A_{ik} = (-1)^{i+k} M_{ik}$

8- :
:

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{11}a_{23}a_{32};$$

$$a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32} = a_{12}(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{22}(-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{13} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + a_{32}(-1)^{3+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{23} \end{vmatrix} = -a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{22}(a_{11}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{31}) - \\
& - a_{32}(a_{11}a_{23} - a_{13}a_{21}) = a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31} - \\
& - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{11}a_{23}a_{32}.
\end{aligned}$$

:

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}.$$

8-

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$$a_{11}A_{21} + a_{12}A_{22} + a_{13}A_{23} = 0,$$

$$a_{12}A_{11} + a_{22}A_{21} + a_{32}A_{31} = 0.$$

$$: a_{11}A_{21} + a_{12}A_{22} + a_{13}A_{23} = a_{11}(-M_{21}) + a_{12}(M_{22}) + a_{13}(-M_{23}) =$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& = -a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{13} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{13} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{13} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} = \\
& = -a_{11}(a_{12}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{32}) + a_{12}(a_{11}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{31}) - \\
& - a_{13}(a_{11}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{31}) = 0.
\end{aligned}$$

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1.1.

$$\begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 & -4 \\ 5 & 6 & 7 \\ 8 & 0 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 2 \begin{vmatrix} 6 & 7 \\ 0 & 3 \end{vmatrix} - 3 \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 7 \\ 8 & 3 \end{vmatrix} + (-4) \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 6 \\ 8 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 351.$$

8-

1.2.

$$\begin{aligned}
\Delta & = \begin{vmatrix} -1 & -2 & 1 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 0 & 6 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 & 4 \\ 3 & 1 & -2 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 0 & 6 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 & 4 \\ 3 & 1 & -2 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = -3 \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 0 & 6 \\ -2 & 1 & 4 \\ 1 & -2 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = -3 \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 8 \\ 1 & -2 & -3 \end{vmatrix} = \\
& = (-3)3 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 8 \\ -2 & -3 \end{vmatrix} = -117.
\end{aligned}$$

2.

2.1.

$$: \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix}.$$

$a_{11}, a_{12}, \dots, a_{ij}$ -

$$: \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$(a_{11} \ a_{12} \ a_{13} \ \dots \ a_{1n})$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} \\ a_{21} \\ a_{31} \\ \dots \\ a_{n1} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$|A| = \det A.$$

$$: A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} / A \neq 0,$$

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ -5 & 6 \end{pmatrix} / B \neq 38,$$

2.2.

(=),

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} \end{pmatrix},$$

$$a_{11} = b_{11}, \ a_{12} = b_{12}, \ a_{21} = b_{21}, \ a_{22} = b_{22}.$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} \end{pmatrix},$$

$$C = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} + b_{11} & a_{12} + b_{12} \\ a_{21} + b_{21} & a_{22} + b_{22} \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$+(+)=(+)+.$$

$$\mu = \mu:$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mu A = \begin{pmatrix} \mu a_{11} & \mu a_{12} \\ \mu a_{21} & \mu a_{22} \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$C = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11}b_{11} + a_{12}b_{21} & a_{11}b_{12} + a_{12}b_{22} \\ a_{21}b_{11} + a_{22}b_{21} & a_{21}b_{12} + a_{22}b_{22} \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.1.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 2 + 0 \cdot 2 & 2 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 1 + 0 \cdot 1 \\ 3 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 2 & 3 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ 7 & 8 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.2.

$$AB = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \cdot 1 - 1 \cdot 3 & 3 \cdot 1 - 1 \cdot 1 \\ -1 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 3 & -1 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$BA = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 8 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$AB \neq BA.$$

$$(A+B)^T = A^T + B^T.$$

E .

$$E = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & . & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & . & . & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$|E| = 1.$$

$$|A| = 5, |B| = -2, |C| = -10, -10 = 5 \cdot (-2).$$

2.3.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, C = AB = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$|A| = 5, |B| = -2, |C| = -10, -10 = 5 \cdot (-2).$$

2.3.

$$A^{-1} \cdot A = E.$$

$$A \cdot A^{-1} = E$$

$$|A \cdot A^{-1}| = |A| |A^{-1}| = 0.$$

$$|A \cdot A^{-1}| = |E| = 1, |A| \neq 0.$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$|A| \neq 0.$$

1. $A_{ik}^{-1} = a_{ik}$.

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} A_{11} // A / A_{12} // A / A_{13} // A / \\ A_{21} // A / A_{22} // A / A_{23} // A / \\ A_{31} // A / A_{32} // A / A_{33} // A / \end{pmatrix}$$

2. B^*

$$B^* = \begin{pmatrix} A_{11} // A / A_{21} // A / A_{31} // A / \\ A_{12} // A / A_{22} // A / A_{32} // A / \\ A_{13} // A / A_{23} // A / A_{33} // A / \end{pmatrix}$$

$A \cdot B^*$:

$$A \cdot B^* = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} A_{11} // A / A_{21} // A / A_{31} // A / \\ A_{12} // A / A_{22} // A / A_{32} // A / \\ A_{13} // A / A_{23} // A / A_{33} // A / \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \frac{a_{11}A_{11} + a_{12}A_{12} + a_{13}A_{13}}{|A|} & \frac{a_{11}A_{21} + a_{12}A_{22} + a_{13}A_{23}}{|A|} & \frac{a_{11}A_{31} + a_{12}A_{32} + a_{13}A_{33}}{|A|} \\ \frac{a_{21}A_{11} + a_{22}A_{12} + a_{23}A_{13}}{|A|} & \frac{a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23}}{|A|} & \frac{a_{21}A_{31} + a_{22}A_{32} + a_{23}A_{33}}{|A|} \\ \frac{a_{31}A_{11} + a_{32}A_{12} + a_{33}A_{13}}{|A|} & \frac{a_{31}A_{21} + a_{32}A_{22} + a_{33}A_{23}}{|A|} & \frac{a_{31}A_{31} + a_{32}A_{32} + a_{33}A_{33}}{|A|} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = E, \dots$$

$A^{-1} = a_{ik}$, $|A| \neq 0$.

$$A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} A_{11} // |A| A_{21} // |A| A_{31} // |A| \\ A_{12} // |A| A_{22} // |A| A_{32} // |A| \\ A_{13} // |A| A_{23} // |A| A_{33} // |A| \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{|A|} = \begin{pmatrix} A_{11} & A_{21} & A_{31} \\ A_{12} & A_{22} & A_{32} \\ A_{13} & A_{23} & A_{33} \end{pmatrix}$$

2.4. A^{-1} A.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, |A| = -9.$$

$$A_{11} = 3, A_{21} = -4, A_{31} = 2,$$

$$A_{12} = -6, A_{22} = 2, A_{32} = -1,$$

$$A_{13} = 3, A_{23} = -1, A_{33} = -4,$$

:

$$A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & 4/9 & -2/9 \\ 2/3 & -2/9 & 1/9 \\ -1/3 & 1/9 & 4/9 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A \cdot A^{-1} = E.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A \cdot A^{-1} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & 4/9 & -2/9 \\ 2/3 & -2/9 & 1/9 \\ -1/3 & 1/9 & 4/9 \end{pmatrix} = \\
 &= \begin{pmatrix} -1/3+4/3+0 & 4/9-4/9+0 & -2/9+2/9+0 \\ -1+4/3-1/3 & 4/3-4/9+1/9 & -2/3+2/9+4/9 \\ 0+2/3-2/3 & 0-2/9+2/9 & 0+1/9+8/9 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

3.

3.1.

$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \dots + a_{1n}x_n = C_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \dots + a_{2n}x_n = C_2 \\ \dots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \dots + a_{mn}x_n = C_m. \end{cases} \tag{3.1.1}$$

$$a_{ik}$$

$$x_{11}x_{21}\dots$$

1)

2)

;

3)

3.2.

$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + a_{13}x_3 = C_1, \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + a_{23}x_3 = C_2, \\ a_{31}x_1 + a_{32}x_2 + a_{33}x_3 = C_3. \end{cases} \quad (3.2.1)$$

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

(3.2.1).

$$\begin{aligned} a_{11}A_{11}x_1 + a_{12}A_{11}x_2 + a_{13}A_{11}x_3 &= A_{11}C_1, \\ a_{21}A_{21}x_1 + a_{22}A_{21}x_2 + a_{23}A_{21}x_3 &= A_{21}C_2, \\ a_{31}A_{31}x_1 + a_{32}A_{31}x_2 + a_{33}A_{31}x_3 &= A_{31}C_3. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1(a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31}) + x_2(a_{12}A_{11} + a_{22}A_{21} + a_{32}A_{31}) + \\ + x_3(a_{13}A_{11} + a_{23}A_{21} + a_{33}A_{31}) &= C_1A_{11} + C_2A_{21} + C_3A_{31}. \\ x_1 \cdot \Delta &= C_1A_{11} + C_2A_{21} + C_3A_{31}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta_{x_1} = \begin{vmatrix} C_1 & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ C_2 & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ C_3 & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = C_1A_{11} + C_2A_{21} + C_3A_{31}, \quad x_1 \cdot \Delta = \Delta_{x_1} \Rightarrow x_1 = \Delta_{x_1} / \Delta.$$

$$x_2 = \Delta_{x_2} / \Delta, \quad x_3 = \Delta_{x_3} / \Delta$$

$$\Delta_{x_2} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & C_1 & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & C_2 & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & C_3 & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}, \Delta_{x_3} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{12} & C_1 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & C_2 \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & C_3 \end{vmatrix}.$$

$$\Delta = 0$$

$$\Delta_{x_1}, \Delta_{x_2}, \Delta_{x_3} \neq 0,$$

$$(3.2.1)$$

, ...

$$\Delta_{x_1} \neq 0.$$

$$x_1 \cdot \Delta = \Delta_{x_1}, \dots \Delta = 0, \quad x_2 \cdot \Delta = \Delta_{x_1}, \dots \Delta_{x_1} \neq 0.$$

$$\Delta = 0 \quad \Delta_{x_1} = \Delta_{x_2} = \Delta_{x_3} = 0,$$

3.3.

(3.2).

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix} -$$

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} -$$

$$, C = \begin{pmatrix} C_1 \\ C_2 \\ C_3 \end{pmatrix} -$$

$$A \cdot X = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + a_{13}x_3 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + a_{23}x_3 \\ a_{31}x_1 + a_{32}x_2 + a_{33}x_3 \end{bmatrix}.$$

(3.2.1)

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + a_{13}x_3 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + a_{23}x_3 \\ a_{31}x_1 + a_{32}x_2 + a_{33}x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} C_1 \\ C_2 \\ C_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A \cdot X = C$$

(3.3.1)

$$, \dots / A \neq 0, \quad (3.3.1)$$

$$: A^{-1} \cdot A \cdot X = A^{-1} \cdot C.$$

$$, \quad : (A^{-1} \cdot A) \cdot X = A^{-1} \cdot C, E \cdot X = A^{-1} \cdot C, X = A^{-1} \cdot C$$

3.1.

$$: \begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 = 10, \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 23, \\ x_2 + 2x_3 = 13. \end{cases}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad X = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix}, \quad C = \begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ 23 \\ 13 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & 4/9 & -2/9 \\ 2/3 & -2/9 & 1/9 \\ -1/3 & 1/9 & 4/9 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$X = A^{-1} \cdot C = \begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & 4/9 & -2/9 \\ 2/3 & -2/9 & 1/9 \\ -1/3 & 1/9 & 4/9 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ 23 \\ 13 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 3 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow x_1 = 4, x_2 = 3, x_3 = 5.$$

3.4. ()

(3.1.1) $x_1 - a_{11} \neq 0.$ 1

$a_{11} \neq 0,$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + a_{12}/a_{11}x_2 + \dots + a_{1n}/a_{11}x_n = C_1/a_{11}, \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \dots + a_{2n}x_n = C_2, \\ \dots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \dots + a_{mn}x_n = C_m. \end{cases} \quad (3.4.1)$$

21

31

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + a'_{12}x_2 + \dots + a'_{1n}x_n = '1, \\ a'_{22}x_2 + \dots + a'_{2n}x_n = '2, \\ \dots \\ a'_{m2}x_2 + \dots + a'_{mn}x_n = 'n. \end{cases} \quad (3.4.2)$$

$a'_{22} \neq 0,$

a'_{32}

a'_{42}

x_2

,

,

0,

,

,

$$\left. \begin{aligned} x_1 + b_{12}x_2 + b_{13}x_3 + \dots + b_{1n}x_n &= c_1 \\ x_2 + b_{23}x_3 + \dots + b_{2n}x_n &= c_2 \\ \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \\ x_p + \dots + b_{pn}x_n &= c_p \end{aligned} \right\}, \quad (3.4.3)$$

$p < n$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} x_1 + b_{12}x_2 + \dots + b_{1n}x_n &= c_1 \\ x_2 + b_{23}x_3 + \dots + b_{2n}x_n &= c_2 \\ \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \\ x_n &= c_n \end{aligned} \right\}. \quad (3.4.4)$$

(3.4.3) , (3.4.4) -

x_n ,

$x_{n-1} \dots 1.$

(3.2.1)

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & \dots & a_{3n} \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} & C_1 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} & C_2 \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & \dots & a_{3n} & C_3 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$: \begin{cases} x_1 + 0,5x_2 - 0,5x_3 = 0,5, \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 - 2x_3 = 1, \\ x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 = 5. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0,5 & -0,5 & 0,5 \\ 3 & 2 & -2 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0,5 & -0,5 & 0,5 \\ 0 & 0,5 & -0,5 & -0,5 \\ 0 & -1,5 & 2,5 & 4,5 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0,5 & -0,5 & 0,5 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ -1,5 & 2,5 & 4,5 & \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0,5 & -0,5 & 0,5 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 0,5x_2 - 0,5x_3 = 0,5, \\ x_2 - x_3 = 1, \\ x_3 = 3, \end{cases} \rightarrow x_3 = 3, x_2 = -1 + 3 = 2, x_1 = 0,5 - 0,5x_2 + 0,5x_3 = 1.$$

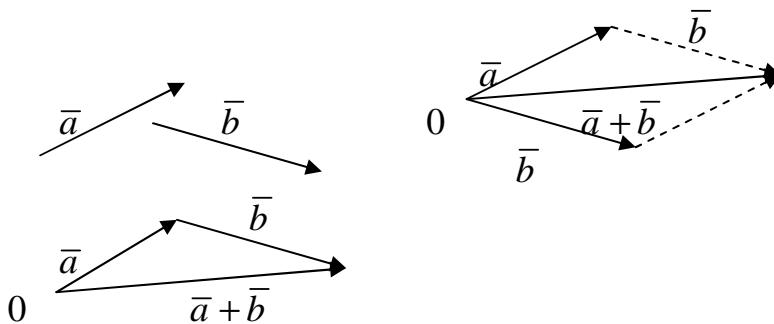
4.

4.1.

\vec{b} ,

$$: \vec{a} = \vec{b}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & : \vec{a} + \vec{b} = \vec{c}. \\ & : \vec{a} + \vec{b} = \vec{b} + \vec{a} \quad (4.1). \end{aligned}$$

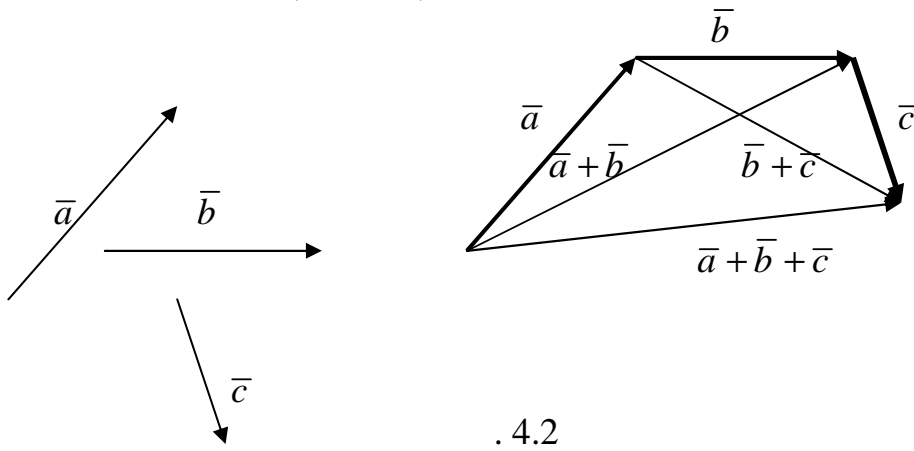


.4.1

$$(\vec{a} + \vec{b}) + \vec{c} = \vec{a} + (\vec{b} + \vec{c}).$$

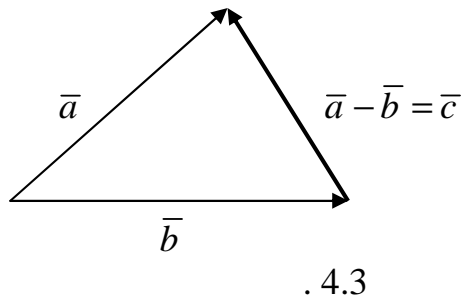
$$\vec{a} + \vec{b} + \vec{c}.$$

(.4.2).



$$\vec{a} + \vec{0} = \vec{a}.$$

$$: \vec{a} - \vec{b} = \vec{c}, \vec{c} + \vec{b} = \vec{a} \quad (.4.3).$$

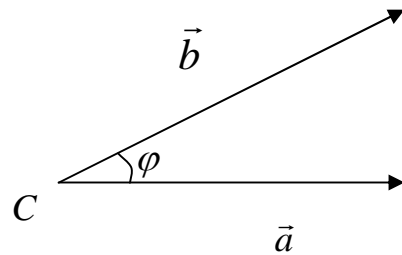


\vec{c} , $\lambda > 0$, \vec{a} , \vec{a} , λ , $|\vec{c}| = |\lambda| \cdot |\vec{a}|$, \vec{a} , $\vec{b} = \lambda \vec{a}$, \vec{b} , \vec{a} , \vec{b} , $\vec{b} = \lambda \vec{a}$.

$$\lambda(\vec{a} + \vec{b}) = \lambda\vec{a} + \lambda\vec{b}; (\lambda_1 + \lambda_2)\vec{a} = \lambda_1\vec{a} + \lambda_2\vec{a}.$$

$$\vec{a} \quad \vec{b}.$$

$$(\quad .4.4).$$

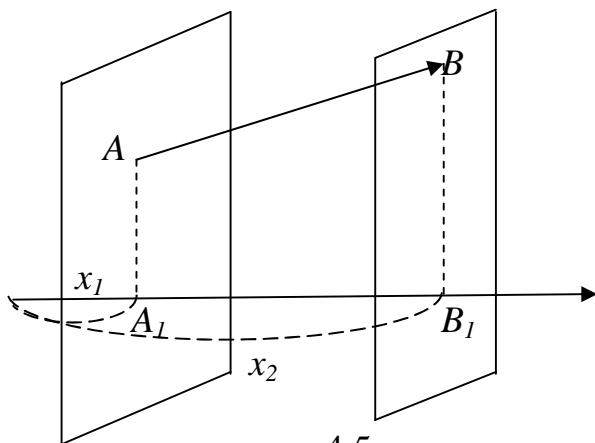


.4.4

$$l - \quad , \quad \vec{AB} - \quad ,$$

$$1 - \quad , \quad l, \quad 1 - \quad l. \quad 1$$

$$1, \quad 1 - \quad 2 (\quad .4.5).$$



.4.5

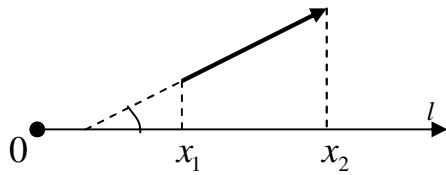
$$l \quad \vec{AB} \quad \vec{AB} \quad (\quad .4.6).$$

$$\vec{AB} \quad l \quad , \quad 2 - 1 > 0 \quad (\quad 2 > 1),$$

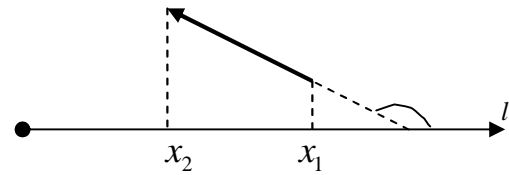
$$\vec{AB} \quad l - \quad , \quad 2 < 1 \quad 2 - 1 -$$

$$\vec{AB} \quad l, \quad 2 = 1 \quad 2 - 1$$

$$_l \vec{AB}.$$



. 4.6



1.

\vec{a} l

φ

:

$${}_l\vec{a} = |\vec{a}| \cos \varphi; x = |AB| \cos \varphi.$$

$x_2 - x_1$

x_2 x_1

l .

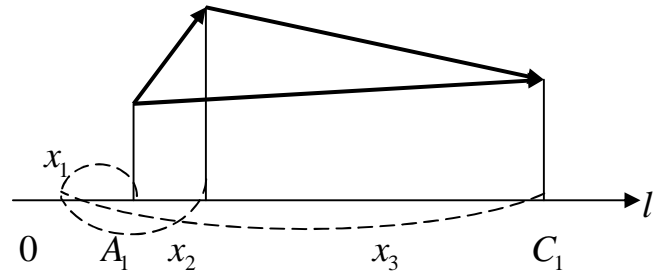
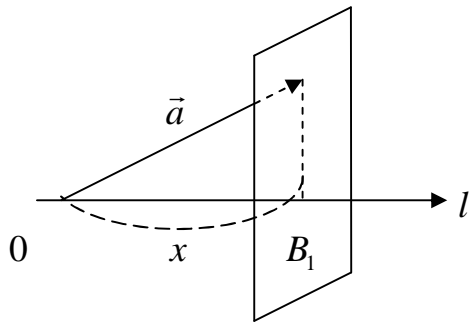
$${}_l\vec{a} = x - 0 = 0,$$

$x -$

$$\cos \varphi = x/|a|,$$

$$x = |a| \cos \varphi \quad {}_l\vec{a} = |a| \cos \varphi,$$

(. 4.7).



. 4.7

:

$$1. \quad {}_l(\vec{a} + \vec{b}) = {}_l\vec{a} + {}_l\vec{b}.$$

$$2. \quad {}_l(\lambda \vec{a}) = \lambda {}_l\vec{a}.$$

$\vec{a}_1, \vec{a}_2, \dots, \vec{a}_k$

$\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_k,$

$$\lambda_1 \vec{a}_1 + \lambda_2 \vec{a}_2 + \lambda_3 \vec{a}_3 + \dots + \lambda_k \vec{a}_k = 0.$$

(4.1.1)

$\vec{a}_1, \vec{a}_2, \dots, \vec{a}_k$

(4.1.1)

$$\lambda_1 = \lambda_2 = \dots = \lambda_k = 0.$$

(4.1.1)

$\lambda_1 \neq 0,$

$$\vec{a}_1 = \frac{\lambda_2}{\lambda_1} \vec{a}_2 - \frac{\lambda_3}{\lambda_1} \vec{a}_3 - \dots - \frac{\lambda_k}{\lambda_1} \vec{a}_k.$$

$$\frac{\lambda_2}{\lambda_1} = \mu_2, \frac{\lambda_3}{\lambda_1} = \mu_3 \dots, \quad \vec{a}_1 = \mu_2 \vec{a}_2 + \mu_3 \vec{a}_3 + \dots + \mu_k \vec{a}_k.$$

$$\vec{a}_1, \vec{a}_2, \dots, \vec{a}_k.$$

2. (). a, b, c

$$a = \lambda b,$$

$$b = \dots a = b$$

$$a = \lambda b,$$

:

3. $a = b$

) 4

)

3

$$. b -$$

$$\vec{a}$$

$$\vec{a}_1 = \lambda_1 \vec{b} + \lambda_2 \vec{c}$$

$$b \quad c. \quad \lambda_1 \quad \lambda_2$$

$$\vec{a}$$

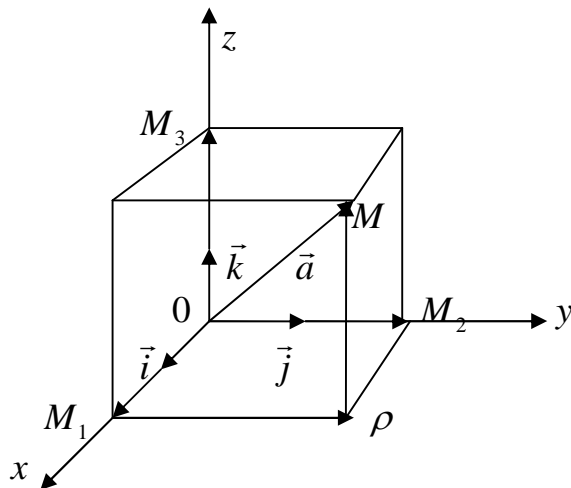
$$\vec{a}_1 = \{ \lambda_1, \lambda_2 \}.$$

3

$$: \vec{a} = \lambda_1 \vec{b} + \lambda_2 \vec{c} + \lambda_3 \vec{d}.$$

oxyz.

, . . . i, j, k



. 4.8

$$\vec{a}$$

$$OM = \vec{a}.$$

$$OM = OM_1 + OM_2 + PM, PM = OM_3.$$

$$OM_1 = a_{xi} = \vec{a} \cdot \vec{i}, OM_2 = a_{yj} = \vec{a} \cdot \vec{j}, OM_3 = a_{zk} = \vec{a} \cdot \vec{k}.$$

$$a = a_{xi} + a_{yj} + a_{zk} (*)$$

$$x, y, z, \quad OM = xi + yj + zk.$$

$$a_x, a_y, a_z. \quad \vec{a}$$

$$a^2 = |OM_1|^2 + |OM_2|^2 + |OM_3|^2, |\vec{a}|^2 = a_x^2 + a_y^2 + a_z^2, |\vec{a}| = \sqrt{a_x^2 + a_y^2 + a_z^2}.$$

$$\vec{AB}.$$

$$A(x_1, y_1, z_1), B(x_2, y_2, z_2).$$

$$AB_x = x_2 - x_1, AB_y = y_2 - y_1, AB_z = z_2 - z_1.$$

$$\vec{AB} = (x_2 - x_1)\vec{i} + (y_2 - y_1)\vec{j} + (z_2 - z_1)\vec{k},$$

$$|\vec{AB}| = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2 + (z_2 - z_1)^2}.$$

4.2.

$$M_1M_2 \quad \lambda > 0 \quad :$$

$$\frac{M_1M}{MM_2} = \lambda, \quad M_1M = \lambda MM_2.$$

$$M_1(x_1, y_1, z_1), M_2(x_2, y_2, z_2), \quad M(x, y, z) -$$

$$\overline{M_1M} = \lambda \overline{MM_2}, \quad \lambda > 0, \quad \overline{M_1M} = \lambda \overline{MM_2}$$

$$(x - x_1)\vec{i} + (y - y_1)\vec{j} + (z - z_1)\vec{k} = \lambda((x_2 - x_1)\vec{i} + (y_2 - y_1)\vec{j} + (z_2 - z_1)\vec{k}).$$

$$x - x_1 = \lambda(x_2 - x_1) \rightarrow x = \frac{x_1 + \lambda x_2}{1 + \lambda}, \quad y - y_1 = \lambda(y_2 - y_1) \rightarrow y = \frac{y_1 + \lambda y_2}{1 + \lambda},$$

$$z - z_1 = \lambda(z_2 - z_1) \rightarrow z = \frac{z_1 + \lambda z_2}{1 + \lambda}.$$

$$\overline{M_1M_2}, \quad \overline{M_1M} = \lambda \overline{MM_2}, \quad \lambda = 1.$$

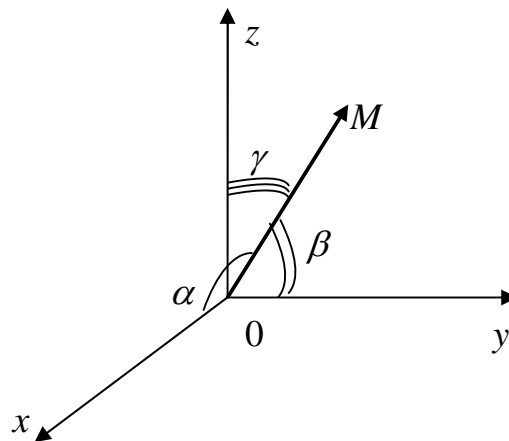
$$x = \frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}, \quad y = \frac{y_1 + y_2}{2}, \quad z = \frac{z_1 + z_2}{2}.$$

4.3.

$$\cos \alpha, \cos \beta, \cos \gamma$$

$$\vec{OM} = x\vec{i} + y\vec{j} + z\vec{k}, \quad x = |\vec{OM}| \cos \alpha,$$

$$y = |\vec{OM}| \cos \beta, \quad z = |\vec{OM}| \cos \gamma.$$



4.9

$$\cos \alpha = \frac{x}{|a|}, \quad \cos \beta = \frac{y}{|a|}, \quad \cos \gamma = \frac{z}{|a|},$$

$$|a| = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2},$$

$$\cos^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \beta + \cos^2 \gamma = 1.$$

4.1.

$$\vec{AB}, \quad (1, 2, 3), \quad (2, 4, 5),$$

$$\vec{AB} = (1, 2, 2).$$

$$\cos \alpha = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+4+4}} = \frac{1}{3}, \quad \cos \beta = \frac{2}{3}, \quad \cos \gamma = \frac{2}{3}.$$

$$\vec{b} = x_2\vec{i} + y_2\vec{j} + z_2\vec{k} \quad \vec{a} = x_1\vec{i} + y_1\vec{j} + z_1\vec{k}$$

$$\vec{a} = \lambda\vec{b}, \quad \frac{x_1}{x_2} = \frac{y_1}{y_2} = \frac{z_1}{z_2} = \lambda.$$

4.4.

$$\vec{a} \quad \vec{b}$$

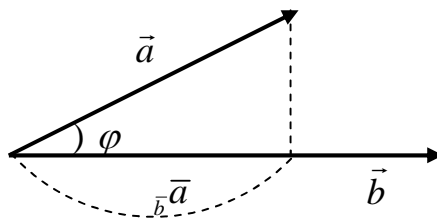
$$(\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = |\vec{a}| \cdot |\vec{b}| \cdot \cos \alpha.$$

$${}_a\vec{b} \quad {}_b\vec{a}.$$

$${}_a\vec{b} = |\vec{b}| \cos \alpha, \quad {}_b\vec{a} = |\vec{a}| \cos \beta.$$

$$(\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = |\vec{a}| \cdot {}_a\vec{b} \Rightarrow {}_a\vec{b} = \frac{(\vec{a}, \vec{b})}{|\vec{a}|}$$

$$(\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = |\vec{b}| \cdot {}_b\vec{a} \Rightarrow {}_b\vec{a} = \frac{(\vec{a}, \vec{b})}{|\vec{b}|}$$



. 4.10

$$|\vec{a}|=1, \quad {}_a\vec{b} = (\vec{a}, \vec{b})$$

1.

$$(\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = (\vec{b}, \vec{a}), \quad (\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = |\vec{a}| |\vec{b}| \cos \alpha = |\vec{b}| |\vec{a}| \cos \alpha = (\vec{b}, \vec{a}).$$

2.

$$\lambda(\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = (\lambda\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = (\vec{a}, \lambda\vec{b}).$$

$$\lambda > 0,$$

$$\lambda(\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = \lambda |\vec{a}| |\vec{b}| \cos \alpha = (\lambda\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = |\lambda\vec{a}| |\vec{b}| \cos \alpha = \lambda |\vec{a}| |\vec{b}| \cos \alpha,$$

$$\lambda(\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = (\lambda\vec{a}, \vec{b}) \dots$$

3.

$$((\vec{a}, \vec{b}), \vec{c}) = (\vec{a}, \vec{c}) + (\vec{b}, \vec{c}),$$

$$((\vec{a}, \vec{b}), \vec{c}) = |\vec{c}| \cdot (\vec{c} + \vec{c}) = |\vec{c}| \cdot (\vec{c} + \vec{c}) = |\vec{c}| \cdot \vec{c} + |\vec{c}| \cdot \vec{c} =$$

$$= (\vec{c}, \vec{a}) + (\vec{c}, \vec{b}) = (\vec{a}, \vec{c}) + (\vec{b}, \vec{c}).$$

$$, \quad \cos \alpha, \quad , \quad \alpha = 90^\circ, \quad \vec{a} \perp \vec{b},$$

$$\vec{a} \perp \vec{b},$$

$$(\vec{a}, \vec{a}) = |\vec{a}|^2 \cos 0 = |\vec{a}|^2, \quad \vec{a}^2 = \vec{a} \cdot \vec{a} = \sqrt{\vec{a} \cdot \vec{a}} = \sqrt{\vec{a}^2}.$$

4.2. $\vec{c} = 2\vec{a} + 3\vec{b}, |\vec{a}| = 4, |\vec{b}| = 5, \cos(\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = 60^\circ.$

$|\vec{c}|$.

$$|\vec{c}| = \sqrt{\vec{c}^2} = \sqrt{(2\vec{a} + 3\vec{b})^2} = \sqrt{4\vec{a}^2 + 12(\vec{a}, \vec{b}) + 9\vec{b}^2} = \sqrt{4|\vec{a}|^2 + 12|\vec{a}||\vec{b}|\cos\varphi + 9|\vec{b}|^2} =$$

$$= \sqrt{4 \cdot 16 + 12 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdot \cos 60^\circ + 9 \cdot 25} = \sqrt{64 + 120 + 225} = \sqrt{409} = 20,22.$$

$$: \vec{a} = x_1\vec{i} + y_1\vec{j} + z_1\vec{k}, \quad \vec{b} = x_2\vec{i} + y_2\vec{j} + z_2\vec{k}.$$

$$(\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = (x_1\vec{i} + y_1\vec{j} + z_1\vec{k})(x_2\vec{i} + y_2\vec{j} + z_2\vec{k}) = x_1x_2(\vec{i}, \vec{i}) + x_1y_2(\vec{i}, \vec{j}) + x_1z_2(\vec{i}, \vec{k}) +$$

$$+ y_1z_2(\vec{j}, \vec{i}) + y_1y_2(\vec{j}, \vec{j}) + y_1z_2(\vec{j}, \vec{k}) + z_1x_2(\vec{k}, \vec{i}) + z_1y_2(\vec{k}, \vec{j}) + z_1z_2(\vec{k}, \vec{k}) =$$

$$= x_1x_2 + y_1y_2 + z_1z_2.$$

4.3.

$$\vec{a} \perp \vec{b}: (\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = 0 \Rightarrow x_1x_2 + y_1y_2 + z_1z_2 = 0.$$

$$m \quad \vec{a} = 2\vec{i} + 3\vec{j} - \vec{k}$$

$$\vec{b} = \vec{i} - 5\vec{j} + m\vec{k}?$$

$$: (\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = 0, 2 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot (-5) - 1 \cdot m = 0,$$

$$2 - 15 - m = 0, m = -13.$$

$$(\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = |\vec{a}||\vec{b}|\cos\varphi, \cos\varphi = \frac{x_1x_2 + y_1y_2 + z_1z_2}{\sqrt{x_1^2 + y_1^2 + z_1^2} \sqrt{x_2^2 + y_2^2 + z_2^2}}.$$

4.4.

$$\Delta ABC, \quad (0, -1, 2),$$

$$(-1, 1, 1), \quad (2, 0, 8).$$

$$\vec{AB}(-1, 2, -1), \vec{AC} = (2, 1, 1), \vec{BA} = (1, -2, 1), \vec{BC} = (3, -1, 2).$$

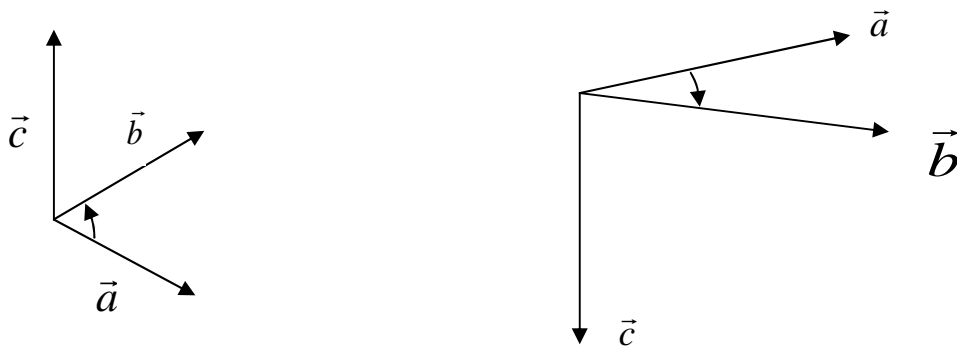
$$\cos \alpha = \frac{\vec{AB} \cdot \vec{AC}}{|\vec{AB}| \cdot |\vec{AC}|} = \frac{-2+2-1}{\sqrt{1+4+1} \cdot \sqrt{4+1+1}} = -\frac{1}{6};$$

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{\vec{BA} \cdot \vec{BC}}{|\vec{BA}| \cdot |\vec{BC}|} = \frac{3+2+2}{\sqrt{6} \cdot \sqrt{9+1+4}} = \frac{7}{\sqrt{6 \cdot 14}} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{7}{3}};$$

$$\varphi = \pi - \alpha - \beta, \quad \alpha = \arccos\left(-\frac{1}{6}\right), \quad \beta = \arccos\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{7}{3}}.$$

4.5.

1. $\vec{c}, \vec{a}, \vec{b}$ are vectors originating from the same point. $|\vec{c}| = |\vec{a}| |\vec{b}| \sin \alpha$.
2. $\vec{c} \perp \vec{a}, \vec{c} \perp \vec{b}$.
3. $[\vec{a} \times \vec{b}]$ is a vector perpendicular to the plane of \vec{a} and \vec{b} .



.4.11

1. $[\vec{a} \times \vec{b}] = -[\vec{b} \times \vec{a}]$.

- 2.

$$\lambda[\vec{a} \times \vec{b}] = [\lambda \vec{a} \times \vec{b}] = [\vec{a} \times \lambda \vec{b}],$$

$$\lambda > 0: |\lambda[\vec{a} \times \vec{b}]| = \lambda |[\vec{a} \times \vec{b}]| = \lambda |\vec{a}| |\vec{b}| \sin \alpha,$$

$$|[\lambda \vec{a} \times \vec{b}]| = \lambda |\vec{a}| |\vec{b}| \sin(\lambda \vec{a}, \vec{b}) = \lambda |\vec{a}| |\vec{b}| \sin \alpha.$$

$$\lambda[\vec{a} \times \vec{b}] \quad \vec{a} \quad \vec{b} \quad , \quad \dots \quad \vec{a} \quad \vec{b} \quad , \quad \lambda \vec{a} \quad \vec{b} \quad , \quad \dots$$

$$[\vec{a} \times \vec{b}] \quad [\lambda \vec{a} \times \vec{b}]$$

3.

$$[\vec{a} \times (\vec{b} + \vec{c})] = [\vec{a} \times \vec{b}] + [\vec{a} \times \vec{c}].$$

4.

$$[\vec{a} \times \vec{a}] = 0.$$

4.5.

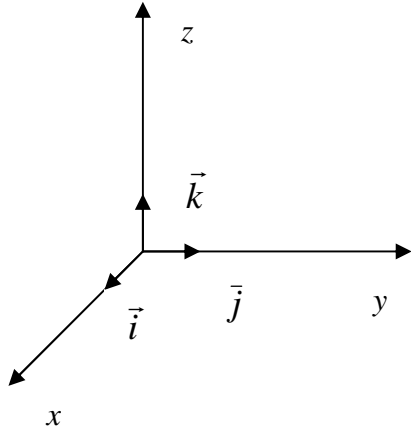
$$(2\vec{a} + 3\vec{b}) \times (\vec{a} - 2\vec{b}) = [2\vec{a} \times \vec{a}] + [3\vec{b} \times \vec{a}] - [2\vec{a} \times 2\vec{b}] - [3\vec{b} \times 2\vec{a}] = 3[\vec{b} \times \vec{a}] - 4[\vec{a} \times \vec{b}] = 7[\vec{b} \times \vec{a}].$$

$$\vec{a} = x_1 \vec{i} + y_1 \vec{j} + z_1 \vec{k} \quad , \quad \vec{b} = x_2 \vec{i} + y_2 \vec{j} + z_2 \vec{k} \quad .$$

$$[\vec{a} \times \vec{b}] ,$$

$$\vec{i} , \vec{j} , \vec{k} .$$

$$[\vec{i} \times \vec{j}] = \vec{k} , [\vec{j} \times \vec{k}] = \vec{i} , [\vec{k} \times \vec{i}] = \vec{j} , \vec{i} \times \vec{i} = 0 , \vec{j} \times \vec{j} = 0 , \vec{k} \times \vec{k} = 0 .$$



. 4.12

$$[\vec{a} \times \vec{b}] = (x_1 \vec{i} + y_1 \vec{j} + z_1 \vec{k})(x_2 \vec{i} + y_2 \vec{j} + z_2 \vec{k}) = x_1 y_2 [\vec{i} \times \vec{j}] + x_1 z_2 [\vec{i} \times \vec{k}] + y_1 x_2 [\vec{j} \times \vec{i}] + y_1 z_2 [\vec{j} \times \vec{k}] + z_1 x_2 [\vec{k} \times \vec{i}] + z_1 y_2 [\vec{k} \times \vec{j}] = x_1 y_2 \vec{k} - x_1 z_2 \vec{j} - y_1 x_2 \vec{k} + y_1 z_2 \vec{i} + z_1 x_2 \vec{j} - z_1 y_2 \vec{i} = \vec{k}(x_1 y_2 - y_1 x_2) - \vec{j}(x_1 z_2 - z_1 x_2) + \vec{i}(y_1 z_2 - z_1 y_2) =$$

$$= i \begin{vmatrix} y_1 & z_1 \\ y_2 & z_2 \end{vmatrix} - j \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & z_1 \\ x_2 & z_2 \end{vmatrix} + k \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} i & j & k \\ x_1 & y_1 & z_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 & z_2 \end{vmatrix} .$$

$$4.6. \quad [\vec{a} \times \vec{b}] , \quad \vec{a} = 2\vec{i} + 3\vec{j} - \vec{k} , \quad \vec{b} = 3\vec{i} - \vec{j} + 4\vec{k} .$$

$$[\vec{a} \times \vec{b}] = \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 3 & -1 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \vec{i} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ -1 & 4 \end{vmatrix} - \vec{j} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix} + \vec{k} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 3 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = 11\vec{i} - 11\vec{j} - 11\vec{k}.$$

$$: S_{\Delta} = \frac{1}{2} S = \frac{1}{2} [\vec{a} \times \vec{b}].$$

4.7. ()

(2, 3, 1), (5, 6, 3), (7, 1, 10).

$\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c},$

$:[\vec{a} \times \vec{b}], \vec{c}.$

$$[\vec{a} \times \vec{b}] = \vec{i} \begin{vmatrix} y_1 & z_1 \\ y_2 & z_2 \end{vmatrix} - \vec{j} \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & z_1 \\ x_2 & z_2 \end{vmatrix} + \vec{k} \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 \end{vmatrix}, \quad \vec{c} = x_3 \vec{i} + y_3 \vec{j} + z_3 \vec{k},$$

$$([\vec{a} \times \vec{b}], \vec{c}) = x_3 \begin{vmatrix} y_1 & z_1 \\ y_2 & z_2 \end{vmatrix} - y_3 \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & z_1 \\ x_2 & z_2 \end{vmatrix} + z_3 \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 & z_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 & z_2 \\ x_3 & y_3 & z_3 \end{vmatrix}.$$

$$1. ([\vec{b} \times \vec{a}], \vec{c}) = -([\vec{a} \times \vec{b}], \vec{c}).$$

$$\begin{aligned} ([\vec{b} \times \vec{a}], \vec{c}) &= \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 & z_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 & z_2 \\ x_3 & y_3 & z_3 \end{vmatrix} = - \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 & z_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 & z_2 \\ x_3 & y_3 & z_3 \end{vmatrix} = -([\vec{a} \times \vec{b}], \vec{c}) = ([\vec{a} \times \vec{b}], \vec{c}) = ([\vec{b} \times \vec{c}], \vec{a}) = \\ &= ([\vec{c} \times \vec{a}], \vec{b}) = -([\vec{b} \times \vec{a}], \vec{c}) = -([\vec{a} \times \vec{c}], \vec{b}) = -([\vec{c} \times \vec{b}], \vec{a}). \\ \overline{abc} &= ([\vec{a} \times \vec{b}], \vec{c}). \end{aligned}$$

$\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c},$

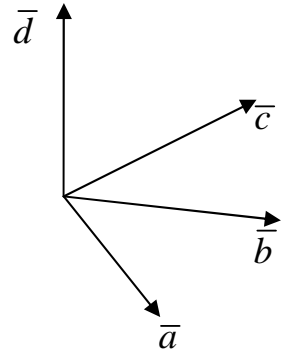
$$[\vec{a} \times \vec{b}] = S_{\square} = \delta, \quad \overline{abc} = ([\vec{a} \times \vec{b}], \vec{c}) = \delta / |\vec{c}| \cos \varphi, \quad \varphi < \pi/2, \quad ,$$

$$h, \quad : h = |\vec{c}| \cos \varphi.$$

$$\overline{abc} = S \quad h = V, \quad \varphi > \pi/2, \quad \cos \varphi < 0, \quad |\vec{c}| \cos \varphi = -h, \quad \overline{abc} = \pm V,$$

$$V = \pm(\overline{abc}) = |\overline{abc}|.$$

$$\vec{d} = [\vec{a} \times \vec{b}] \perp \vec{c}, \quad \vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}, \dots, \vec{abc} = 0, \dots, \dots (abc) = 0.$$



.4.13

$$\begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 & z_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 & z_2 \\ x_3 & y_3 & z_3 \end{vmatrix} = 0.$$

4.8.

$$\vec{a} = -\vec{i} + 3\vec{j} + 2\vec{k}, \quad \vec{b} = 2\vec{i} - 3\vec{j} - 4\vec{k},$$

$$\vec{c} = -3\vec{i} + 12\vec{j} + 6\vec{k} -$$

$$(\vec{a} \times \vec{b}, \vec{c}) = \begin{vmatrix} -1 & 3 & 2 \\ 2 & -3 & -4 \\ -3 & 12 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = 0,$$

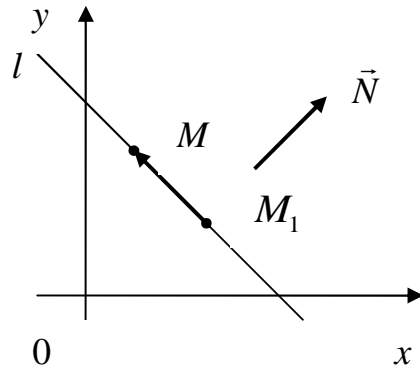
$$\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c} -$$

5.

5.1.

$$N = A\vec{i} + B\vec{j}.$$

l



. 5.1

$$N \quad M_1(x_1, y_1) \quad l, \quad (x_1, y_1) \in l$$

$$\overrightarrow{M_1M} = (x - x_1)\vec{i} + (y - y_1)\vec{j},$$

$$A(x - x_1) + B(y - y_1) = 0. \quad (5.1.1)$$

$M_2(x_2, y_2) \notin l, \quad M_1M_2$
 $N, \quad \overrightarrow{M_1M_2}, \vec{N} \neq 0, \dots$
 (5.1.1), \vec{N}

5.1.

$$M(-1, 3) \perp \vec{N}(2, 1), \quad 2(x + 1) + 1(y - 3) = 0, \quad 2x + y - 1 = 0.$$

$$(1): Ax - Ax_1 + By - By_1 = 0.$$

$$Ax + By + (-Ax_1 - By_1) = 0, \quad (-Ax_1 - By_1)$$

$$Ax + By + C = 0. \quad (5.1.2)$$

(5.1.2) \vdots
 $(-Ax_1 - By_1) = 0, \quad (-Ax_1 - By_1)$
 $Ax + By = 0;$
 $) A = 0, By + C = 0, y = -C/B -$
 $) B = 0, Ax + C = 0, x = -C/A -$

5.2.

$$Ax + By + C = 0, \quad A_1x + B_1y + C_1 = 0$$

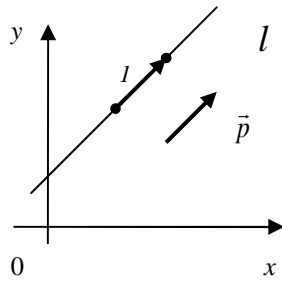
$$\begin{cases} Ax + By + C = 0, \\ A_1x + B_1y + C_1 = 0. \end{cases}$$

? $A \neq 0, B \neq 0,$

$Oy \div x = 0, y = -C/B.$

$Ox \div y = 0, x = -C/A,$

5.3.



. 5.2

$M_1(x_1, y_1)$

$\vec{p} = m\vec{i} + n\vec{j},$

l

$(,) -$, $l.$

$\vec{M_1M} \vec{p},$

$\vec{M_1M} = (x - x_1)\vec{i} + (y - y_1)\vec{j} \vec{p},$

$\frac{x - x_1}{m} = \frac{y - y_1}{n}. \tag{5.3.1}$

$\vec{p}(0, n),$

$\frac{x - x_1}{0} = \frac{y - y_1}{n}.$

$l,$

$:\frac{x - x_1}{m} = \frac{y - y_1}{0} (y = y_1).$

$M_2(x_2, y_2) \in l.$

$\vec{M_1M_2}.$

$\vec{M_1M_2} \in l,$

$\vec{p},$

$\vec{p},$

$\frac{x - x_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{y - y_1}{y_2 - y_1}.$

$\tag{5.3.2}$

5.2. (1, 2), (-2, 3).

$$\frac{x-1}{-3} = \frac{y-2}{1}, \quad x-1 = -3y+6, \quad x+3y-7=0.$$

5.4.

α l l l 1 2

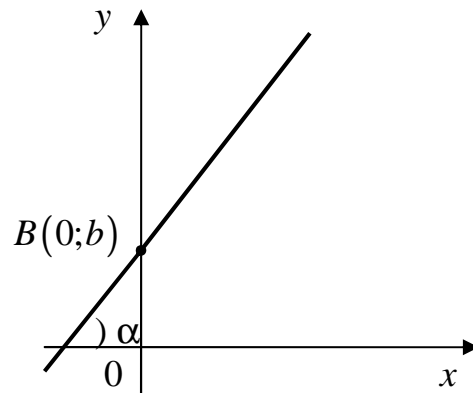
$\alpha=0$. $M_1(x_1, y_1) \in l$.

$$\frac{x-x_1}{x_2-x_1} = \frac{y-y_1}{y_2-y_1} \rightarrow y-y_1 = \frac{y_2-y_1}{x_2-x_1}(x-x_1), \quad \frac{y_2-y_1}{x_2-x_1} = \operatorname{tg} \alpha,$$

$$, y-y_1 = \operatorname{tg} \alpha (x-x_1). \quad \operatorname{tg} \alpha = k, \quad y-y_1 = k(x-x_1)$$

b).

$$y = k(x-0) + b, \quad y = kx + b$$



5.3

$$y = kx + b:$$

-) $b=0, y=kx-$;
-) $k=0, y=b-$;
-) $x=0, b=0, y=0-$.

5.3. (2, -1), $\alpha = \pi/3$.

M α OX . ()

$$Ax + By + C = 0$$

$$Ax + C = -By, y = -\frac{A}{B}x - \frac{C}{B}$$

$$, k = -\frac{A}{B}, b = -\frac{C}{B}$$

$$5.4.2 \quad -2 + 3 = 0, \quad k, b.$$

$$tg \alpha = k = -2 / (-2) = 1, \alpha = \pi / 4, b = -3 / (-2) = 1,5.$$

5.5.

$$y = k_1 x + b_1 \quad y = k_2 x + b_2 \quad \varphi$$

$$, \quad tg \varphi$$

$$\alpha_1, \quad \alpha_2$$

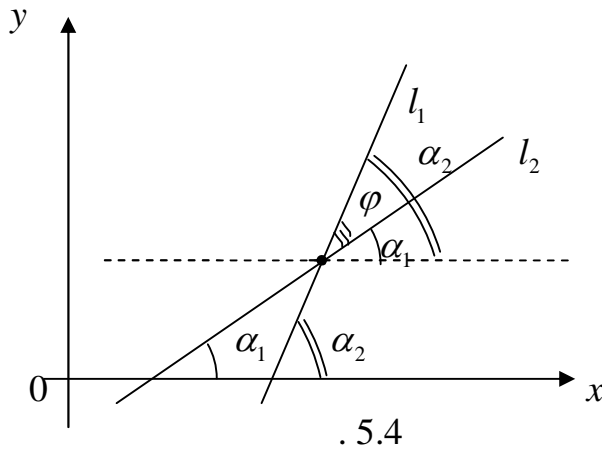
$$l_1 \quad l_2, \quad Ox,$$

$$\alpha_2 = \alpha_1 + \varphi.$$

$$tg \varphi = tg(\alpha_2 - \alpha_1) = \frac{tg \alpha_2 - tg \alpha_1}{1 + tg \alpha_2 tg \alpha_1} = \frac{k_2 - k_1}{1 + k_2 k_1} \quad (*)$$

$$\varphi = \alpha_2 - \alpha_1, l_1: y = k_1 x + b_1, l_2: y = k_2 x + b_2.$$

$$l_1 \quad l_2.$$



$$1. \quad l_1 \quad l_2, \quad tg \alpha_1 = tg \alpha_2 \quad k_1 = k_2,$$

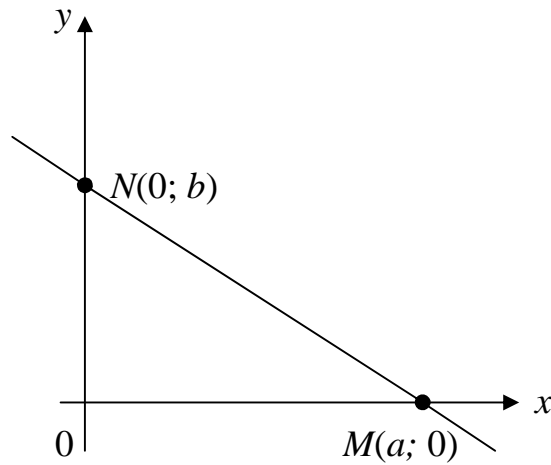
2. l_1 l_2 , (*) ,

$$\operatorname{ctg} \varphi = \frac{1 + \operatorname{tg} \alpha_2 \operatorname{tg} \alpha_1}{\operatorname{tg} \alpha_2 - \operatorname{tg} \alpha_1} = \frac{1 + k_2 k_1}{k_2 - k_1} = 0 \Rightarrow 1 + k_1 k_2 = 0 \Rightarrow k_1 \cdot k_2 = -1$$

5.6.

l

$$Ax + By + C = 0, A \neq 0, B \neq 0, C \neq 0.$$



. 5.5

$$Ax + By = -C \quad / : (-C), \quad -\frac{Ax}{C} - \frac{By}{C} = 1, \quad \frac{x}{-C/A} + \frac{y}{-C/B} = 1.$$

$$-C/A = a, \quad -C/B = b, \quad l:$$

$$\frac{x}{a} + \frac{y}{b} = 1, \quad (5.6.1)$$

$b -$

- $y = 0, \frac{x}{a} = 1 \Rightarrow x = a;$

- $x = 0, \frac{y}{b} = 1 \Rightarrow y = b.$

(5.6.1)

».

5.5.

$$3x - 5y + 15 = 0.$$

$$3x - 5y = -15.$$

$$-15: \frac{x}{-5} + \frac{y}{3} = 1.$$

$$l_1 : A_1x + B_1y + C_1 = 0,$$

$$l_2 : A_2x + B_2y + C_2 = 0.$$

$$\begin{cases} A_1x + B_1y + C_1 = 0, \\ A_2x + B_2y + C_2 = 0. \end{cases} \quad (5.6.2)$$

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} A_1 & B_1 \\ A_2 & B_2 \end{vmatrix}.$$

?

$$\Delta = 0, \quad \Delta \neq 0, \quad \frac{A_1}{A_2} \neq \frac{B_1}{B_2}, \quad \Delta \neq 0,$$

$$x = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} -C_1 & B_1 \\ -C_2 & B_2 \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} A_1 & B_1 \\ A_2 & B_2 \end{vmatrix}}, \quad y = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} A_1 & -C_1 \\ A_2 & -C_2 \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} A_1 & B_1 \\ A_2 & B_2 \end{vmatrix}}.$$

$$\frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{B_1}{B_2},$$

$$) \frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{B_1}{B_2} = \frac{C_1}{C_2}; \quad) \frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{B_1}{B_2} \neq \frac{C_1}{C_2}.$$

$$) \quad g = \frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{B_1}{B_2} = \frac{C_1}{C_2}, \quad A_1 = gA_2, B_1 = gB_2, C_1 = gC_2$$

(5.6.3)

$$\begin{cases} gA_2x + gB_2y + gC_2 = 0, \\ A_2x + B_2y + C_2 = 0. \end{cases} \quad (5.6.3)$$

(5.6.2)

$$) \quad A_1 = gA_2, B_1 = gB_2, C_1 \neq gC_2.$$

g,

$$\begin{cases} A_1x + B_1y + C_1 = 0, \\ A_2x + B_2y + C_2 = 0. \end{cases} \times g.$$

$$x(A_2g - A_1) + y(B_2g - B_1) + C_2g - C_1 = 0, \quad C_2g - C_1 = 0 \Rightarrow C_2g = C_1 -$$

(5.6.2)

$$\therefore \frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{B_1}{B_2}.$$

$$\therefore \vec{N}_1 \perp \vec{N}_2, (\vec{N}_1, \vec{N}_2) = 0, A_1 A_2 + B_1 B_2 = 0.$$

1. $3 + 4 - 1 = 0, 2 + 3 - 1 = 0$, $3/2 \neq 4/3$,
 $= -1, = 1.$

2. $2 + 3 = 1 = 0, 4 + 6 + 3 = 0$ - ,
 $2/4 = 3/6 \neq 1/3;$

3. $+ + 1 = 0, 2 + 2 + 2 = 0$,
 $1/2 = 1/2 = 1/2.$

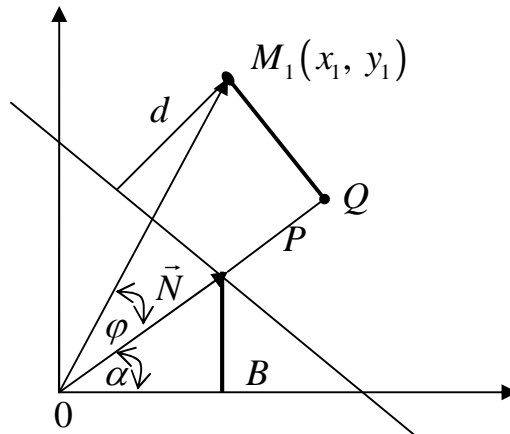
4. $- + 3 = 0, 2 + 2 - 5 = 0$,
 $2 \cdot 1 + (-1) \cdot 2 = 0.$

5.7.

$$B = A \cdot \operatorname{tg} \alpha, PQ = OQ - OP, OQ = \frac{A x_1 + B y_1}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2}} = |\vec{N}| \cos \varphi =$$

$$= |\vec{OM}_1| \cdot \frac{(\vec{N}, \vec{OM}_1)}{|\vec{N}| |\vec{OM}_1|} = \frac{Ax_1 + By_1}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2}}.$$

$$d = |PQ| = \left| \frac{Ax_1 + By_1}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2}} - OP \right| = \left| \frac{Ax_1 + By_1}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2}} - \sqrt{A^2 + B^2} \right|.$$



. 5.6

$$P \in l, \quad AA + BB + C = 0, A^2 + B^2 + C = 0,$$

$$d = \left| \frac{Ax_1 + By_1 - (A^2 + B^2)}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2}} \right| = \frac{|Ax_1 + By_1 + C|}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2}}. \quad (*)$$

=0.

$$OQ = \frac{(\vec{N}, \overrightarrow{OM_1})}{|\vec{N}|} = \frac{|Ax_1 + By_1|}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2}}, \dots$$

=0.

5.6.

(1;1)

$$2x + \sqrt{5}y - \sqrt{5} = 0.$$

$$d = \frac{|2 \cdot 1 + \sqrt{5} \cdot 1 - \sqrt{5}|}{\sqrt{2^2 + (\sqrt{5})^2}} = \frac{2}{3}.$$

6.

6.1.

Q.

$$\vec{N},$$

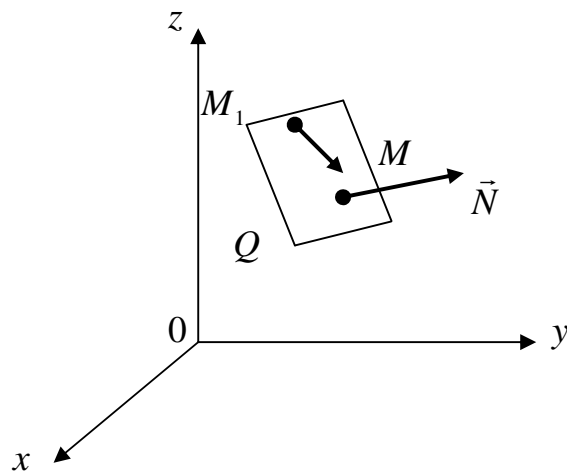
$$M_1(x_1, y_1, z_1),$$

Q.

$\vec{N} \perp Q$

$$\vec{N}(A, B, C), \quad \vec{N} = A\vec{i} + B\vec{j} + C\vec{k}.$$

$Q \perp \vec{N}$



. 6.1

$\overrightarrow{M_1M}$.

$$\overrightarrow{M_1M} \in Q, \quad Q \perp \vec{N}, \quad \overrightarrow{M_1M} \perp \vec{N}, \quad (\overrightarrow{M_1M}, \vec{N}) = 0.$$

$$\overrightarrow{M_1M} = (x - x_1, y - y_1, z - z_1),$$

$$A(x - x_1) + B(y - y_1) + C(z - z_1) = 0. \quad (6.1.1)$$

$M \in Q$

, (6.1.1) -

6.1.

$i(1, -2, 3)$

$$\vec{N} = 2\vec{i} + 4\vec{k}, \quad =2, \quad =0, \quad =4.$$

$$2(-1)+0(+2)+4(z-3)=0, \quad 2-2+4z-12=0, \quad +2z-7=0.$$

(6.1.1)

$M_1(x_1, y_1, z_1)$.

(6.1.1),

6.2.

$M_1(1, -1, 0), M_2(2, 1, -3), M_3(-1, 0, 1)$.

$\overline{M_1M_2}, \overline{M_1M_3} \in L.$ $\vec{N} \perp L, \dots \overline{M_1M_3} \in L, \quad \overline{M_1M_2} \perp \vec{N}, \overline{M_1M_3} \perp \vec{N},$

$\vec{N} = \overline{M_1M_2} \times \overline{M_1M_3}.$

$$\vec{N} = \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ 1 & 2 & -3 \\ -2 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 2\vec{i} + 6\vec{j} + \vec{k} - \vec{j} + 3\vec{i} = 5\vec{i} + 5\vec{j} + 5\vec{k}.$$

$$L: 5(x-1) + 5(y+1) + 5(z-0) = 0,$$

$$5x + 5y + 5z = 0,$$

$$x + y + z = 0.$$

6.2.

$$Ax + By + Cz + D = 0. \tag{6.2.1}$$

$C \neq 0.$

(6.2.1) :

$$A(x-0) + B(y-0) + C(z - D/C) = 0$$

$\vec{N}(A, B, C)$ $M(0, 0, D/C).$

$D = 0,$ $Ax + By + Cz = 0$

$(0, 0, 0),$

$=0 -$ $Oyz;$

$=0 -$ $Oxz;$

$z=0 -$ $Oxy.$

6.3.

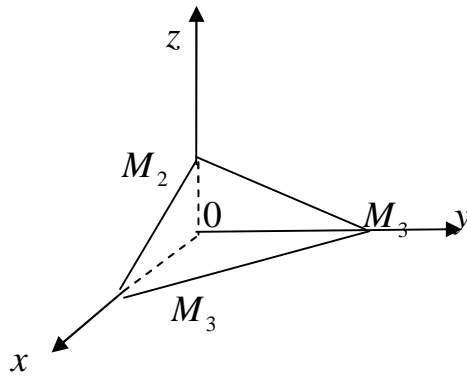
6.3.

$$2x + 3y + 6z - 6 = 0.$$

$$OX : z = 0, y = 0, 2x = 6, x = 3;$$

$$OY : z = 0, x = 0, 3y = 6, y = 2;$$

$$OZ : x = 0, y = 0, 6z = 6, z = 1.$$



. 6.2

$$M_3(0,2,0).$$

$$: M_1(3,0,0), M_2(0,0,1),$$

6.4.

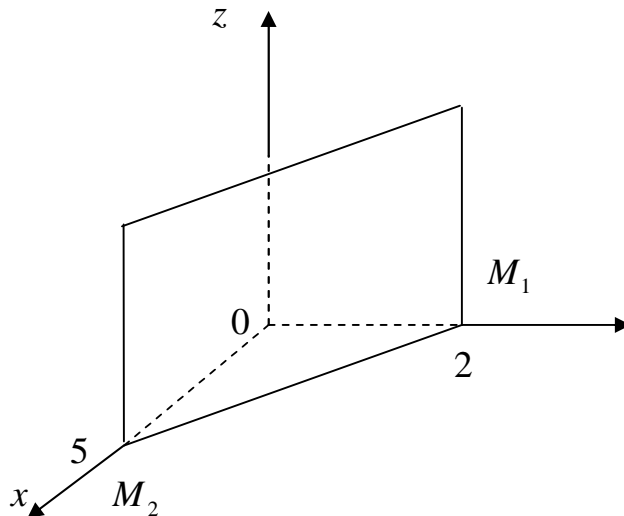
$$2x + 5y - 10 = 0.$$

$$\vec{N} = 2\vec{i} + 5\vec{j}$$

Oz,

$$OY : x = 0; 5y - 10 = 0, y = 2,$$

$$: = 0; 2 - 10 = 0, = 5,$$



. 6.3

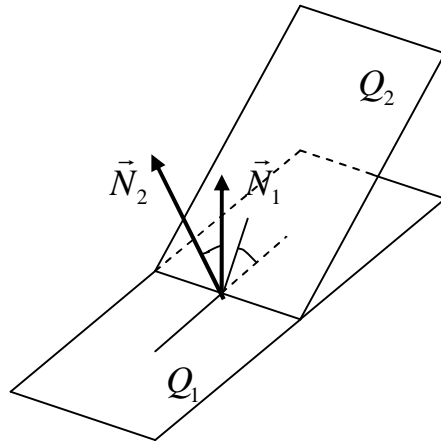
6.4.

Q_1 Q_2 ,

:

$$Q_1: A_1x + B_1y + C_1z + D_1 = 0,$$

$$Q_2: A_2x + B_2y + C_2z + D_2 = 0.$$



. 6.4

, Q_1 Q_2 \vec{N}_1 \vec{N}_2 φ

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{(\vec{N}_1, \vec{N}_2)}{|\vec{N}_1| |\vec{N}_2|},$$

$$\vec{N}_1 = A_1\vec{i} + B_1\vec{j} + C_1\vec{k}, \quad \vec{N}_2 = A_2\vec{i} + B_2\vec{j} + C_2\vec{k},$$

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{A_1A_2 + B_1B_2 + C_1C_2}{\sqrt{A_1^2 + B_1^2 + C_1^2} \cdot \sqrt{A_2^2 + B_2^2 + C_2^2}}.$$

6.5.

$$x+2y-3z+4=0 \quad 2x+3y+z+8=0.$$

$$\vec{N}_1(1, 2, -3), \quad \vec{N}_2(2, 3, 1),$$

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{1 \cdot 2 + 2 \cdot 3 - 3 \cdot 1}{\sqrt{1+4+9} \cdot \sqrt{4+9+1}} = \frac{5}{14}, \quad \varphi = \arccos \frac{5}{14}.$$

Q_1 Q_2 :

1.

$$\vec{N}_1 \quad \vec{N}_2, \quad \dots \frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{B_1}{B_2} = \frac{C_1}{C_2}.$$

2.

$$\vec{N}_1 \quad \vec{N}_2, \quad \dots A_1A_2 + B_1B_2 + C_1C_2 = 0.$$

6.6.

$$M_1(-2, 1, 4)$$

$$3x + 2y - 7z + 8 = 0.$$

$$M_1(-2, 1, 4), A(x+2) + B(y-1) + C(z-4) = 0.$$

$$\vec{N} = A\vec{i} + B\vec{j} + C\vec{k}$$

$$\vec{N} = 3\vec{i} + 2\vec{j} - 7\vec{k}$$

$$3(x-2) + 2(y-1) - 7(z-4) = 0, \quad 3x + 6 + 2y - 2 - 7z + 28 = 0,$$

$$3x + 2y + 32 - 7z = 0.$$

6.5.

$$M_1(x_1, y_1, z_1)$$

$$Q: Ax + By + Cz + D = 0,$$

d

, ...

,

M_1

Q,

:

$$d = \frac{|Ax_1 + By_1 + Cz_1 + D|}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2 + C^2}}.$$

6.7.

(1, 0, -2)

$$2x - 2y + 2z - 4 = 0.$$

$$d = \frac{|2 \cdot 1 - 1 \cdot 0 + 2(-2) - 4|}{\sqrt{2^2 + (-1)^2 + 2^2}} = \frac{6}{3} = 2.$$

7.

7.1.

$$A_1x + B_1y + C_1z + D_1 = 0, \quad A_2x + B_2y + C_2z + D_2 = 0.$$

(7.1.1).

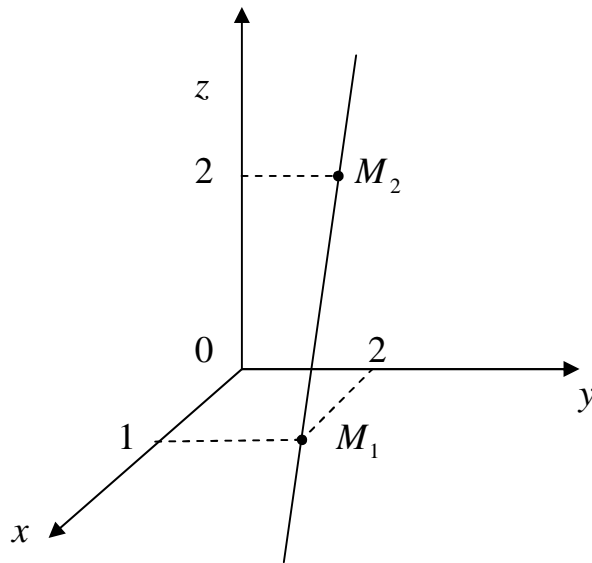
(7.1.1)

$$\begin{cases} A_1x + B_1y + C_1z + D_1 = 0, \\ A_2x + B_2y + C_2z + D_2 = 0. \end{cases} \quad (7.1.1)$$

7.1.

$$\begin{cases} x + y + z - 3 = 0, \\ x - 3y - z + 5 = 0. \end{cases}$$

$$z=0: \begin{cases} x+y=3, \\ x-3y=-5 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x=1, \\ y=2. \end{cases} \quad M_1$$



. 7.1

, $M_1(1, 2, 0)$. M_2 Oyz .

$$x=0: \begin{cases} y+z=3, \\ -3-z=-5 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y=1, \\ z=2. \end{cases}$$

$M_2(0, 1, 2)$.

7.2.

$$M_1(x_1, y_1, z_1) \text{ , } L, \quad \vec{s} = m\vec{i} + n\vec{j} + p\vec{k} \text{ -}$$

$$\vec{M_1M_2}, \quad M_1$$

$$M_2(x, y, z) \quad L, \quad \vec{s}.$$

$$\vec{M_1M_2} \quad \vec{s}$$

$$\vec{M_1M_2} = (x - x_1)\vec{i} + (y - y_1)\vec{j} + (z - z_1)\vec{k},$$

$$\frac{x - x_1}{m} = \frac{y - y_1}{n} = \frac{z - z_1}{p}. \quad (7.2.1)$$

(7.2.1)

(7.2.1)

t,

$$\frac{x - x_1}{m} = t, \quad \frac{y - y_1}{n} = t, \quad \frac{z - z_1}{p} = t, \quad x - x_1 = mt, \quad y - y_1 = nt, \quad z - z_1 = pt,$$

(7.2.2)

$$\left. \begin{aligned} x &= x_1 + mt, \\ y &= y_1 + nt, \\ z &= z_1 + pt. \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (7.2.2)$$

$m=0$

(7.2.2)

$$\left. \begin{aligned} x &= x_1, \\ y &= y_1 + nt, \\ z &= z_1 + pt. \end{aligned} \right\} t,$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} x - x_1 &= 0, \\ \frac{y - y_1}{n} &= \frac{z - z_1}{p}. \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$\frac{x - x_1}{m} = \frac{y - y_1}{n} = \frac{z - z_1}{p}.$$

$M_1(x_1, y_1, z_1)$

\vec{s}

(7.2.1).

M_1

L

(7.2.1),

$$\vec{N}_1 = A_1\vec{i} + B_1\vec{j} + C_1\vec{k} \quad \vec{N}_2 = A_2\vec{i} + B_2\vec{j} + C_2\vec{k},$$

\vec{s}

L

$[\vec{N}_1 \times \vec{N}_2]:$

$$\vec{s} = [\vec{N}_1 \times \vec{N}_2] = \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ A_1 & B_1 & C_1 \\ A_2 & B_2 & C_2 \end{vmatrix}.$$

7.2.

$$\begin{cases} 2x + 3y - z + 8 = 0, \\ x - 3y + 2z + 1 = 0. \end{cases}$$

$$\vec{N}_1 = 2\vec{i} + 3\vec{j} - \vec{k}; \quad \vec{N}_2 = \vec{i} - 3\vec{j} + 2\vec{k}.$$

$$\vec{s} = \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 1 & -3 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 3\vec{i} - 5\vec{j} - 9\vec{k}, \quad \vec{s} = (3, -5, -9).$$

M_1

$z=0.$

$$\begin{cases} 2x + 3y + 8 = 0, \\ x - 3y + 1 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x = -3, \\ y = -2/3. \end{cases}$$

, $M_1(-3, -2/3, 0)$.

$$\therefore \frac{x+3}{3} = \frac{y+2/3}{-5} = \frac{z-0}{-9}.$$

7.3.

L , $M_1(x_1, y_1, z_1)$ $M_2(x_2, y_2, z_2)$.
 \vec{s}

M_1 M_2 :

$$\vec{s} = \overrightarrow{M_1M_2} = (x_2 - x_1)\vec{i} + (y_2 - y_1)\vec{j} + (z_2 - z_1)\vec{k}.$$

$$, m = x_2 - x_1, n = y_2 - y_1, p = z_2 - z_1$$

(7.2.2)

$$\frac{x - x_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{y - y_1}{y_2 - y_1} = \frac{z - z_1}{z_2 - z_1}. \quad (7.3.1)$$

(7.3.1)

7.4.

$$L_1: \frac{x - x_1}{m_1} = \frac{y - y_1}{n_1} = \frac{z - z_1}{p_1};$$

$$L_2: \frac{x - x_2}{m_2} = \frac{y - y_2}{n_2} = \frac{z - z_2}{p_2}.$$

φ

$$\vec{s}_1 \quad \vec{s}_2$$

$$\vec{s}_1 = m_1\vec{i} + n_1\vec{j} + p_1\vec{k},$$

$$\vec{s}_2 = m_2\vec{i} + n_2\vec{j} + p_2\vec{k}, \quad \cos \varphi = \frac{(\vec{s}_1, \vec{s}_2)}{|\vec{s}_1| \cdot |\vec{s}_2|},$$

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{m_1m_2 + n_1n_2 + p_1p_2}{\sqrt{m_1^2 + n_1^2 + p_1^2} \cdot \sqrt{m_2^2 + n_2^2 + p_2^2}}.$$

L_1 L_2

\vec{s}_1

\vec{s}_2

$$\frac{m_1}{m_2} = \frac{n_1}{n_2} = \frac{p_1}{p_2}.$$

$$L_1 \quad L_2 \quad , \quad \vec{s}_1 \quad \vec{s}_2, \dots$$

$$m_1 m_2 + n_1 n_2 + p_1 p_2 = 0.$$

7.3.

$$\frac{x-2}{5} = \frac{y+3}{3} = \frac{z-1}{-2}$$

$$\frac{x+2}{3} = \frac{y}{2} = \frac{z-3}{5}.$$

$$\vec{s}_1(5, 3, -2); \vec{s}_2(3, 2, 5).$$

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{5 \cdot 3 + 3 \cdot 2 + (-2) \cdot 5}{\sqrt{25+9+4} \cdot \sqrt{9+4+25}} = \frac{11}{38}, \varphi = \arccos \frac{11}{38}.$$

7.4.

$M_1(1,2,3)$

$$\begin{cases} 2x + 3y + 5z - 7 = 0, \\ 3x - 4y + 2z - 8 = 0. \end{cases}$$

$$\vec{s} = \vec{N}_1 \times \vec{N}_2, \quad \vec{N}_1 = 2\vec{i} + 3\vec{j} + 5\vec{k},$$

$$\vec{N}_2 = 3\vec{i} - 4\vec{j} + \vec{k},$$

$$\vec{s} = \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ 2 & 3 & 5 \\ 3 & -4 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 3\vec{i} + 15\vec{j} - 8\vec{k} - 9\vec{k} - 2\vec{j} + 20\vec{i} = 23\vec{i} + 13\vec{j} - 17\vec{k},$$

...

$$\vec{s}, \quad \frac{x-1}{23} = \frac{y-2}{13} = \frac{z-3}{-17}.$$

8.

8.1.

$$L: \frac{x-x_1}{m_1} = \frac{y-y_1}{n_1} = \frac{z-z_1}{p_1}; \quad Q: Ax + By + Cz + D = 0.$$

$$1. L \perp Q \Rightarrow \vec{N} \parallel \vec{s} \Rightarrow \frac{A}{m} = \frac{B}{n} = \frac{C}{p}.$$

$$2. L \parallel Q \Rightarrow \vec{N} \perp \vec{s} \Rightarrow Am + Bn + Cp = 0.$$

8.1.

$$M_1(2, -3, 4)$$

$$L_1: \frac{x}{1} = \frac{y-1}{2} = \frac{z-3}{8} \quad L_2: \frac{x+1}{4} = \frac{y-1}{0} = \frac{z+5}{2}.$$

$$M_1(x_1, y_1, z_1), \quad Q: A(x-x_1) + B(y-y_1) + C(z-z_1) = 0.$$

Q

$L_1,$

Q

$L_2,$

$$\vec{N} = A\vec{i} + B\vec{j} + C\vec{k}$$

$$\vec{a}_1 = \vec{i} + 2\vec{j} + 8\vec{k}$$

$$\vec{a}_2 = 4\vec{i} + 2\vec{k}, \dots \vec{N} = [\vec{a}_1 \times \vec{a}_2]$$

$$\vec{N} = \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 4 & 0 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 4\vec{i} + 30\vec{j} - 8\vec{k}$$

$$Q: \begin{cases} 4(x-2) + 30(y+3) - 8(z-4) = 4x + 30y - 8z + 114 = 0, \\ 2x + 15y - 4z + 57 = 0. \end{cases}$$

8.2.

$$L: \frac{x-x_1}{m_1} = \frac{y-y_1}{n_1} = \frac{z-z_1}{p_1}; \tag{8.2.1}$$

$$Q: Ax + By + Cz + D = 0. \tag{8.2.2}$$

$$(8.2.1) \quad L \quad Q, \tag{8.2.2}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} x &= x_1 + mt, \\ y &= y_1 + nt, \\ z &= z_1 + pt, \end{aligned} \right\} \tag{8.2.3}$$

$$Q (\quad t, \quad L \quad Q). \tag{8.2.3}$$

$$: A(x_1 + mt) + B(y_1 + nt) + C(z_1 + pt) + D = 0.$$

$$Ax_1 + Amt + By_1 + Bnt + Cz_1 + Cpt + D = 0 - t.$$

$$-(Ax_1 + By_1 + Cz_1 + D) = t(Am + Bn + Cp).$$

$$\vec{N}, \quad L, \quad Q, \quad \vec{s}, \quad Am + Bn + Cp \neq 0.$$

$$t = -\frac{Ax_1 + By_1 + Cz_1 + D}{Am + Bn + Cp}.$$

8.2.

$$\frac{x-1}{2} = \frac{y+1}{3} = \frac{z-5}{2}$$

$$2x + 3y - 2z + 2 = 0.$$

:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} x &= 2t + 1, \\ y &= 3t - 1, \\ z &= 2t + 5 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$4t + 2 + 9t - 3 - 4t - 10 + 2 = 0, t = 1.$$

t

$$: 2(2t + 1) + 3(3t - 1) - 2(2t + 5) + 2 = 0,$$

$$: x=3, y=2, z=7.$$

8.3.

$$L, \quad \cdot, \quad , \quad L - \quad .$$

$$:$$

$$\begin{cases} Ax_1 + By_1 + Cz_1 + D_1 = 0, \\ Ax_2 + By_2 + Cz_2 + D_2 = 0 / \lambda, \end{cases} \quad (8.3.1)$$

$$Ax_1 + By_1 + Cz_1 + D_1 + \lambda(Ax_2 + By_2 + Cz_2 + D_2) = 0. \quad (8.3.2)$$

$$(8.3.2) \quad x, y, z, \quad ,$$

$$(8.3.2) \quad (8.3.1), \quad (8.3.2).$$

$$, (8.3.2) - \quad , \quad L;$$

$$\lambda - \quad , \quad , \quad L, \quad , (8.3.2) -$$

8.3.

$$L \begin{cases} 2x + 3y - 5z + 1 = 0, \\ 3x - y + z + 28 = 0 \end{cases} \quad M_1(1, -2, 3).$$

$$2x + 3y - 5z + 1 + \lambda(3x - y + z + 28) = 0.$$

$$M_1: \quad 2 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot (-2) - 5 \cdot 3 + 1\lambda(3 \cdot 1 + 2 + 3 + 28) = 0, 36\lambda = 18, \lambda = 1/2.$$

$$\lambda = 1/2$$

$$: 2x + 3y - 5z + 1 + 1/2(3x - y + z + 28) = 0, 7x + 5y - 9z + 30 = 0.$$

8.4.

$$\frac{x-1}{2} = \frac{y+1}{3} = \frac{z}{1} \quad 3x + 3y - z + 1 = 0.$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{x-1}{2} = \frac{y+1}{3}, \\ \frac{y+1}{3} = \frac{z}{1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 3x-3-2y-2=0, \\ y+1-3z=0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 3x-2y-5=0, \\ y-3z+1=0. \end{cases}$$

:

$$3x - 2y - 5 + \lambda(y - 3z + 1) = 0,$$

$$3x - 2y + \lambda y - 3\lambda z - 5 + \lambda = 0,$$

$$3x + y(\lambda - 2) - 3\lambda z + \lambda - 5 = 0.$$

(*)

(*)

$$\vec{N}_1 \perp \vec{N}_2 \Rightarrow (\vec{N}_1, \vec{N}_2) = 0; \vec{N}_1 = (3, \lambda - 2, -3\lambda); \vec{N}_2 = (3, 3, -1).$$

$$9 + 3\lambda - 6 + 3\lambda = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda = -1/2;$$

$$(*) \lambda = -1/2,$$

$$6x - 5y + 3z - 11 = 0.$$

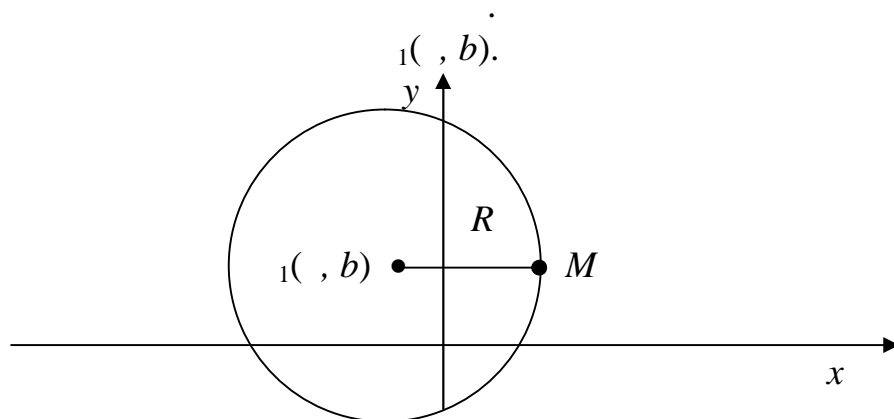
9.

9.1.

$$Ax^2 + 2Bxy + Cy^2 + 2Dx + 2Ey + F = 0,$$

$$, 2, , 2D, 2E, F -$$

9.2.



. 9.1

$$M_1O_1 = |\overrightarrow{M_1O_1}| = \sqrt{(x-a)^2 + (y-b)^2},$$

$$(x-a)^2 + (y-b)^2 = R^2 - \tag{9.2.1}$$

1 - , R. ,
 : $x^2 + y^2 = R^2$.
 :

$$x^2 - 2ax + a^2 + y^2 - 2by + b^2 - R^2 = 0,$$

$$x^2 + y^2 - 2ax - 2by + a^2 + b^2 - R^2 = 0.$$

$$1, 2 = 0,$$

$$x^2 + y^2 + 2Dx + 2Ey + F = 0,$$

$$x^2 + 2Dx + D^2 - D^2 + y^2 + 2Ey + E^2 - E^2 + F = 0,$$

$$(x+D)^2 + (y+E)^2 = E^2 + D^2 - F. \tag{9.2.2}$$

1. $E^2 + D^2 - F > 0,$ (9.2.2) -

$$(-D, -E) \quad R = \sqrt{E^2 + D^2 - F}.$$

2. $E^2 + D^2 - F < 0,$ (9.2.2)

9.1.

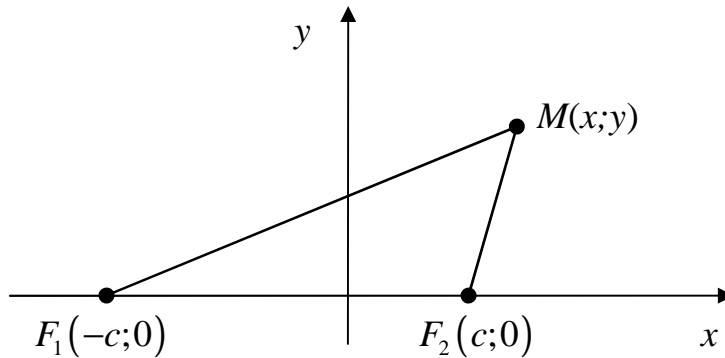
$$x^2 + y^2 - 2x + 4y - 11 = 0.$$

$$(x^2 - 2x + 1) - 1 + (y^2 + 4y + 4) - 4 - 11 = 0, (x-1)^2 + (y+2)^2 = 16.$$

$$(-1, -2) \quad R=4.$$

9.3.

, , 2
 , ,
 (2a > 2c).



. 9.2

: $F_1(-c, 0), F_2(c, 0)$.

(,) . $F_1 + F_2 = 2a$.

$$MF_1 = \sqrt{(x+c)^2 + y^2}, MF_2 = \sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2},$$

$$\sqrt{(x+c)^2 + y^2} + \sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2} = 2a, \left(\sqrt{(x+c)^2 + y^2}\right)^2 = \left(2a - \sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2}\right)^2,$$

$$(x+c)^2 + y^2 = 4a^2 - 4a\sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2} + (x-c)^2 + y^2,$$

$$x^2 + c^2 + 2xc + y^2 - x^2 + 2xc - c^2 - y^2 - 4a^2 = -4a\sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2},$$

$$4xc - 4a^2 = -4a\sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2} : 4,$$

$$xc - a^2 = -a\sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2}.$$

$$(xc - a^2)^2 = a^2[(x-c)^2 + y^2],$$

$$x^2c^2 - 2xca^2 + a^4 = ax^2 - 2a^2xc + a^2c^2 + y^2a^2,$$

$$x^2c^2 - a^2x^2 - 2xca^2 + 2a^2xc - y^2a^2 = a^2c^2 - a^4,$$

$$x^2(c^2 - a^2) - y^2a^2 = a^2(c^2 - a^2) / \cdot (-1),$$

$$x^2(a^2 - c^2) + y^2a^2 = a^2(a^2 - c^2).$$

($2a > 2c$), $a^2 - c^2 > 0$ $a^2 - c^2 = b^2,$
 $a^2b^2.$

$$b^2x^2 + a^2y^2 = a^2b^2.$$

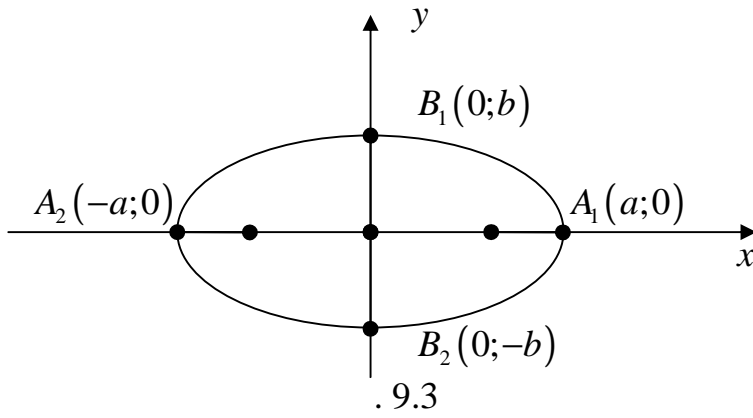
$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 -$$

x y , . . .

$Ox: y = 0, \frac{x^2}{a^2} = 1, x^2 = a^2 \Rightarrow x = \pm a,$

$Oy: x = 0, \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1, y^2 = b^2 \Rightarrow y = \pm b, a > c.$

$A_1A_2, B_1B_2,$ $2a, 2b,$
 $b -$



$c < a$, $\varepsilon < 1$. $\varepsilon, \varepsilon = c/a$,

b ε ,
 $= b$, $:$
 $x^2 + y^2 = a^2$, $C = 0 = \sqrt{a^2 - a^2}, \varepsilon = c/a = 0$.

9.2.
 $= 5, \varepsilon = 0,6$.

$$\varepsilon = c/a = \frac{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}{a} = 0,6, \sqrt{25 - b^2} = 0,6 \cdot 5 \Rightarrow \sqrt{25 - b^2} = 3,$$

$$25 - b^2 = 9 \Rightarrow 25 - 9 = 16, b = 4.$$

$$\frac{x^2}{25} + \frac{y^2}{16} = 1 -$$

9.3.

$$M_1(2, -3) = 4.$$

$$\frac{x^2}{16} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 -$$

$$\frac{4}{16} + \frac{9}{b^2} = 1, \frac{9}{b^2} = 1 - \frac{1}{4}, \frac{9}{b^2} = \frac{3}{4}, 3b^2 = 36, b^2 = 12, \frac{x^2}{16} + \frac{y^2}{12} = 1.$$

9.4.

2 ($2a > 0$,
 $)$.

$$F_1 \quad F_2 \quad 2 .$$

$$F_1 F_2 .$$

(,).

$$: |MF_1 - MF_2| = 2a.$$

$$MF_1 - MF_2 = \pm 2a,$$

$$MF_1 = \sqrt{(x+c)^2 + y^2}, MF_2 = \sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2},$$

$$\sqrt{(x+c)^2 + y^2} - \sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2} = \pm 2a,$$

$$\left(\sqrt{(x+c)^2 + y^2}\right)^2 = \left(\pm 2a + \sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2}\right)^2,$$

$$(x+c)^2 + y^2 = 4a^2 \pm 4a\sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2} + (x-c)^2 + y^2,$$

$$4xc - 4a^2 = \pm 4a\sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2} : 4,$$

$$(xc - a^2)^2 = \left(\pm a\sqrt{(x-c)^2 + y^2}\right)^2,$$

$$(cx - a^2)^2 = a^2[(x-c)^2 + y^2],$$

$$x^2c^2 - 2xca^2 + a^4 = a^2(x-c)^2 + y^2a^2,$$

$$x^2(c^2 - a^2) - y^2a^2 = a^2c^2 - a^4, \quad \dots 2 < 2c \Rightarrow a < 0, \quad c^2 - a^2 > 0,$$

$$c^2 - a^2 = b^2; x^2b^2 - a^2y^2 = a^2b^2 / : a^2b^2.$$

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 -$$

>0:

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} - 1 = \frac{y^2}{b^2} / b^2,$$

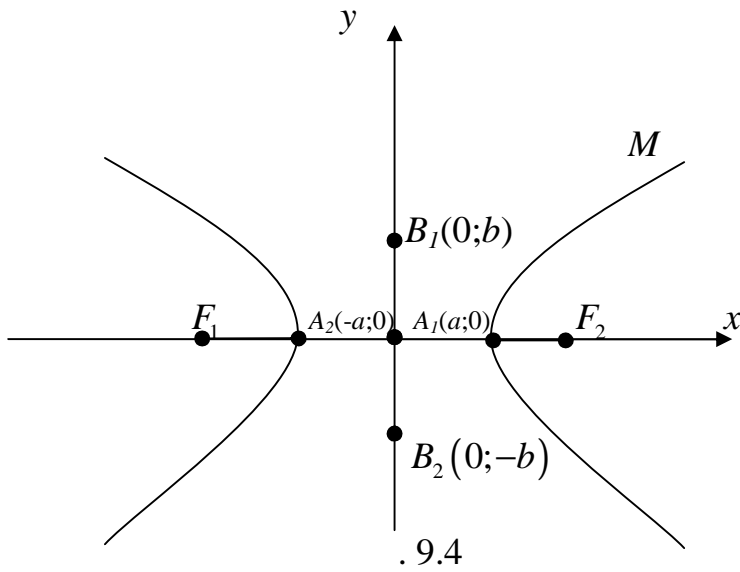
$$y^2 = \frac{b^2}{a^2}(x^2 - a^2), y = \frac{b}{a}\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}, \quad x^2 - a^2 \geq$$

$$x \rightarrow a, \quad y \rightarrow 0, x \rightarrow +\infty, y \rightarrow +\infty,$$

$$A_1 \quad A_2$$

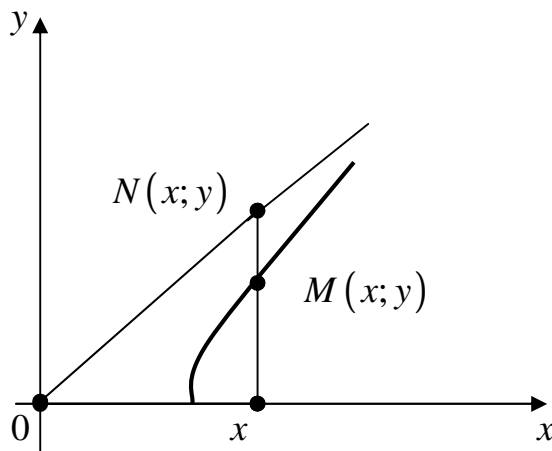
$$A_1A_2 = 2a,$$

$$B_1B_2 = 2b -$$



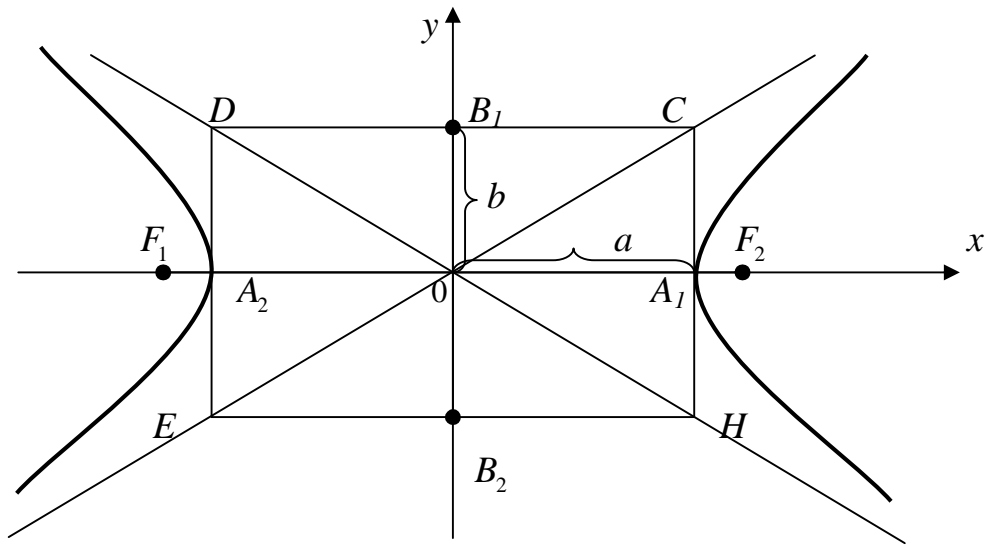
$$y = \frac{b}{a} \sqrt{x^2 - a^2}.$$

$(0, 0) \quad k = \frac{b}{a}.$
 $(,) \quad N(,).$
 $(-).$



$$\begin{aligned}
 Y - y &= \frac{b}{a}x - \frac{b}{a}\sqrt{x^2 - a^2} = \frac{b}{a}(x - \sqrt{x^2 - a^2}) = \frac{b}{a} \frac{(x - \sqrt{x^2 - a^2})(x + \sqrt{x^2 - a^2})}{x + \sqrt{x^2 - a^2}} = \\
 &= \frac{b}{a} \frac{x^2 - x^2 + a^2}{x + \sqrt{x^2 - a^2}} = \frac{ab}{x + \sqrt{x^2 - a^2}}.
 \end{aligned}$$

$ab -$,
 , $Y - y \rightarrow 0, \dots$ N
 $y = -\frac{b}{a}x,$
 $y = \frac{a}{b}x$
 $y = -\frac{a}{b}x$



.9.6

$\varepsilon = \frac{c}{a}$ - , $c^2 - a^2 = b^2, \dots c > a, \varepsilon > 1,$
 $c = \pm\sqrt{b^2 + a^2}.$

$\therefore = b.$

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 \cdot / a^2 \Rightarrow x^2 - y^2 = a^2,$$

$$\therefore = , = - , \varepsilon = \frac{c}{a} = \frac{a\sqrt{2}}{a} = 2.$$

9.4.

$2 = 26, \varepsilon = 13/12.$

$$\frac{x^2}{144} - \frac{y^2}{25} = 1.$$

9.5.

$$M_1(-3, \sqrt{2}/2)$$

$$M_2(4, -2).$$

$$\frac{9}{a^2} - \frac{1}{2b^2} = 1, \frac{16}{a^2} - \frac{4}{b^2} = 1 \Rightarrow a^2 = 8, b^2 = 4, \quad \frac{x^2}{8} - \frac{y^2}{4} = 1$$

9.5.

9.5.1.

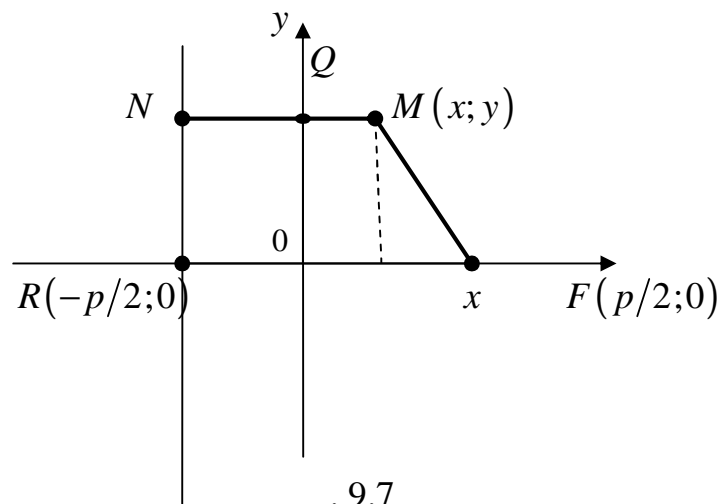
F ,

p .

FR ,

$$F(p/2; 0),$$

$$: = -p/2.$$



$$\begin{aligned} N=MF, MN=d, MF=r, MN=MQ+QN=x+p/2, r=x+p/2, \\ MF = \sqrt{(x-p/2)^2 + y^2}, \left(\sqrt{(x-p/2)^2 + y^2}\right)^2 = \\ = (x+p/2)^2 \Rightarrow x^2 - px + y^2 + p^2/4 = \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{p^2}{4} + px + x^2,$$

$$y^2 = 2px.$$

(*)

(*)

9.5.2.

$$y^2 = 2px.$$

$$y \geq 0,$$

$$: y = \sqrt{2px}.$$

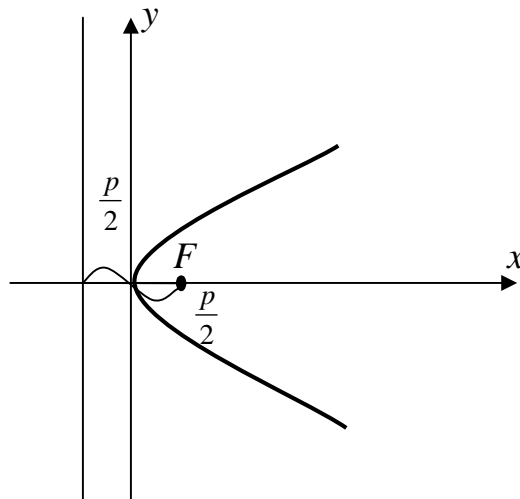
$$: 2px \geq 0, \dots p > 0 \Rightarrow x \geq 0.$$

$$= 0, = 0.$$

$$+ \infty,$$

$$+ \infty, \dots$$

(,),



.9.8

F

$$y = -2px \quad p > 0$$

$$y^2 = 2px$$

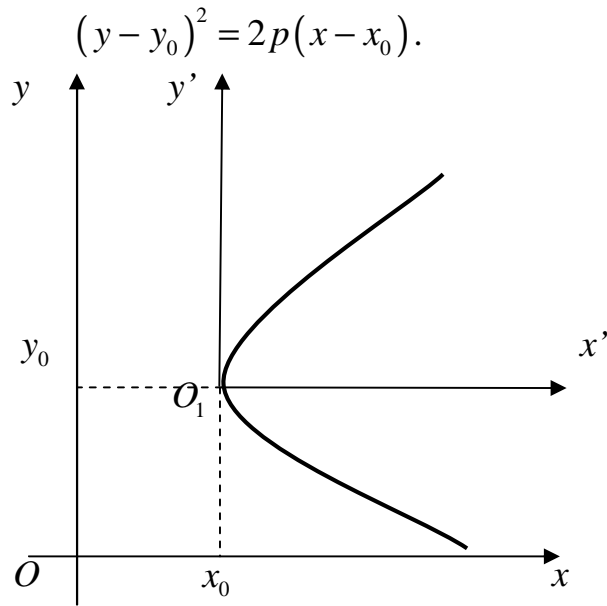
(-), ...

$$x^2 = 2gy, \quad x^2 = -2gy$$

$$. y + g/2 = r -$$

$$(y - y_0)^2 = 2p(x - x_0)$$

$O_1(x_0, y_0)$.



. 9.9

$$y^2 = 2px.$$

$M_1(x_0, y_0)$.

M_1

$$y_0^2 = 2px_0.$$

$M_1 -$

(*).

$$\begin{cases} Ax + By + C = 0, \\ y^2 = 2px \end{cases} \Rightarrow x = \frac{y^2}{2p};$$

$$\frac{Ay^2}{2p} + By + C = 0; D = \sqrt{B^2 - 4c \cdot \frac{A}{2p}} = 0; B^2 = \frac{2Ac}{p} \Rightarrow PB^2 = 2AC \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y = \frac{-Bp}{A} = y_0; B/A = -y_0/p \Rightarrow y_0 = B, A = p, C = x_0p \Rightarrow px - yy_0 + x_0p = 0.$$

$$yy_0 = p(x + x_0) -$$

$M_1(x_0, y_0)$.

9.6.

$$x^2 = 2gy,$$

(1, -2).

$$x^2 = -y/2 -$$

$$1^2 = 2g(-2), g = -1/4,$$

9.7.

(5, -7)

$$y^2 = 8x.$$

$$k(x - x_0) = y - y_0,$$

$$y + 7 = k(x - 5).$$

():

$$\begin{cases} y + 7 = k(x - 5), \\ y^2 = 8x \end{cases} \Rightarrow y + 7 = k\left(\frac{y^2}{8} - 5\right) \Rightarrow \frac{k}{8}y^2 - y - 5k - 7 = 0.$$

$$D = \sqrt{1 + 4 \cdot \frac{k}{8} (5k + 7)} = 0,$$

$$1 + \frac{k}{2}(5k + 7) = 0,$$

$$5k^2 + 7k + 2 = 0,$$

$$D = 49 - 40 = 9, k_{1,2} = \frac{-7 \pm 3}{10}, k_1 = 1, k_2 = -2/5,$$

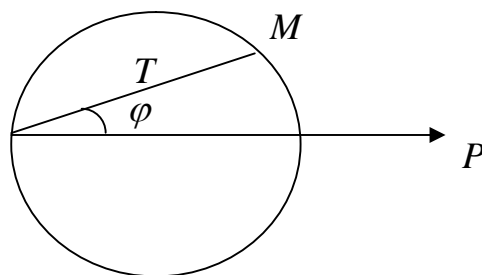
$$\begin{aligned} 1) & y + 7 = -x + 5, & 2) & y + 7 = -2/5(x - 5) / \cdot 5, \\ & y + x + 2 = 0; & & 5y + 2x + 25 = 0. \end{aligned}$$

10.

10.1.

()

()



. 10.1

$$r = OM, \quad \vec{OM}, -\pi \leq \varphi \leq \pi.$$

- φ

$$r; \varphi (r \geq 0, -\pi \leq \varphi \leq \pi).$$

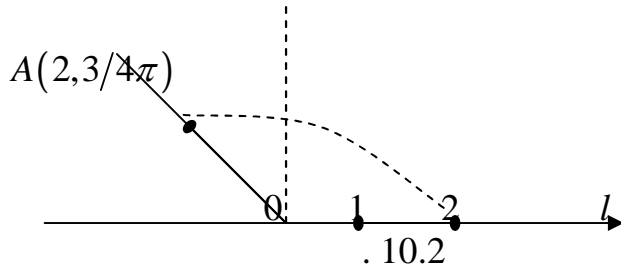
: (r; φ).

10.1.

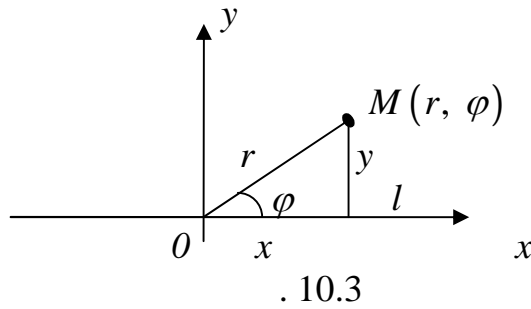
(2; 3/4π).

$l, -$

, - l .



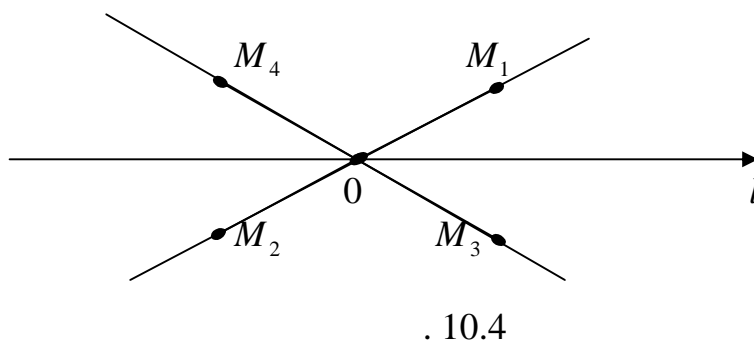
$$x = r \cos \varphi, y = r \sin \varphi, x^2 + y^2 = r^2, r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}, \operatorname{tg} \varphi = y/x.$$



$$r \geq 0, -\pi \leq \varphi \leq \pi.$$

r, φ
 $-\infty \quad +\infty.$

$$: M_1(2, \pi/6), M_2(-2, \pi/6), M_3(2, -\pi/6), M_4(-2, -\pi/6).$$

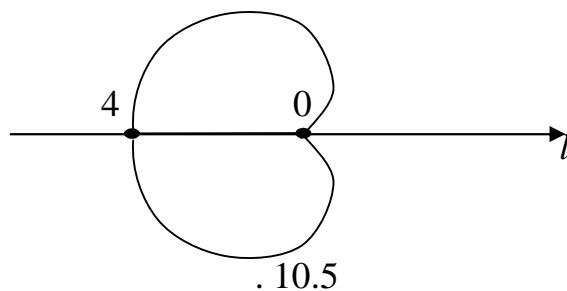


10.2.

$$10.2. \quad r = 2(1 - \cos \varphi)$$

:

φ	0	$\pi/4$	$\pi/3$	$\pi/2$	$2\pi/3$	$3\pi/4$	π
r	0	0,6	1	2	3	3,4	4



$$x^2 + y^2 = 2 \left(1 - \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} \right)$$

$$\left(1 - \frac{x^2 + y^2}{2} \right)^2 = \left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} \right)^2, 1 + x^2 + y^2 + \frac{(x^2 + y^2)^2}{4} = \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2}.$$

10.3.

$$: r = a(1 + 2\cos\varphi).$$

:

φ

r.

φ	0	$\pi/4$	$\pi/3$	$\pi/2$	$2\pi/3$	$3\pi/4$	$5\pi/6$	π
r	3	2,4	2		0	-0,4	-0,7	-

$\cos\varphi$ -

,

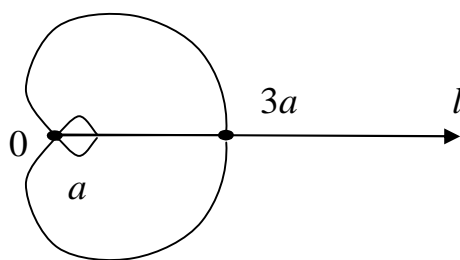
φ

r,

φ ,

,

.



. 10.6

$$r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}, \cos\varphi = \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}, \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} = a \left(1 + \frac{2x}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} \right) \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 + y^2 = a \left(\sqrt{x^2 + y^2} + 2x \right), (x^2 - 2ax + y^2) = a \left(\sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \right) \Rightarrow$$

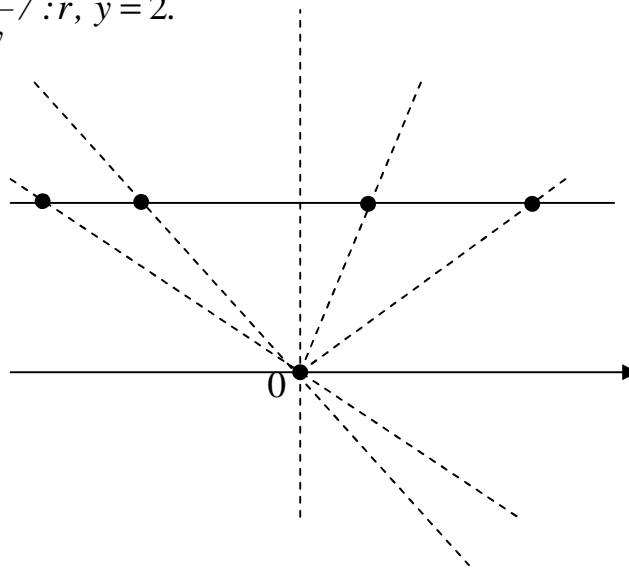
$$\Rightarrow \left((x-a)^2 + y^2 - a^2 \right)^2 = a^2 (x^2 + y^2),$$

$$(x-a)^4 + y^4 + a^4 + 2y^2(x-a)^2 - 2a^2(x-a)^2 - 3a^2y^2 - a^2x^2 = 0.$$

$$10.4. r = \frac{2}{\sin \varphi}.$$

φ	$-\pi/2$	$-\pi/4$	$-\pi/6$	0	$\pi/6$	$\pi/4$	$\pi/2$
r	-2	-3	-4	.	4	3	2

$$r = \frac{2}{y/r} \Rightarrow r = \frac{2r}{y} / :r, y=2.$$



. 10.7

11.

11.1.

« »

.

-

,

$$x^2 + 1 = 0. \tag{11.1.1}$$

(11.1.1)

i ,

:

$$i^2 = -1. \tag{11.1.2}$$

$$i = \sqrt{-1}. \quad (11.1.3)$$

, a, b, c

i .

$$z = a + bi, \quad (11.1.4)$$

a b -

a

z .

, b -

z

reel - «

»),

- Im(z) (

Re(z) (

imaginaire -

« »).

$$\operatorname{Re}(1 + 3i) = 1, \operatorname{Im}(1 + 3i) = 3.$$

$$\operatorname{Re}(z) = 0,$$

z

bi

11.2.

$$z_1 = a_1 + b_1i, z_2 = a_2 + b_2i -$$

$$z_1 + z_2 = (a_1 + b_1i) + (a_2 + b_2i) = (a_1 + a_2) + (b_1 + b_2)i,$$

$$\begin{aligned} z_1 \cdot z_2 &= (a_1 + b_1i)(a_2 + b_2i) = a_1a_2 + a_1b_2i + b_1a_2i + b_1b_2i^2 = \\ &= (a_1a_2 - b_1b_2) + (a_1b_2 + a_2b_1)i. \end{aligned}$$

$$z_1 + z_2 = (a_1 + a_2) + (b_1 + b_2)i, \quad (11.2.1)$$

$$z_1 \cdot z_2 = (a_1a_2 - b_1b_2) + (a_1b_2 + a_2b_1)i. \quad (11.2.2)$$

$$(5 + 3i) + (2 - 4i) = 7 - i,$$

$$(3 + 2i)(2 + i) = 4 + 7i.$$

(11.2.2)

a_1

z_2

$$a_1 \cdot z_2 = a_1a_2 + a_1b_2i.$$

(11.2.3)

:

1) $z + w = w + z$;

2) $z \cdot w = w \cdot z$;

3) $(z + w) + v = z + (w + v)$;

4) $(z \cdot w) \cdot v = z \cdot (w \cdot v)$;

$$5) (z+w)v = z \cdot v + w \cdot v$$

$z, w, v.$

$$z = a + bi, \quad \bar{z} = a - bi$$

$$\bar{\bar{z}} = \overline{a + bi} = a - bi. \quad (11.2.4)$$

$$\bar{\bar{z}} = z.$$

$$1. \quad \bar{\bar{z}} = z, \quad (11.2.5)$$

$$\bar{\bar{z}} = -z \quad (11.2.6)$$

$$(a + bi) + (a - bi) = 2a, \quad (a + bi)(a - bi) = a^2 + b^2.$$

$$\overline{z_1 + z_2} = \bar{z}_1 + \bar{z}_2, \quad (11.2.7)$$

$$\overline{z_1 - z_2} = \bar{z}_1 - \bar{z}_2, \quad (11.2.8)$$

$$\overline{z_1 \cdot z_2} = \bar{z}_1 \cdot \bar{z}_2. \quad (11.2.9)$$

2.

$$ax^2 + bx + c = 0$$

$$x_1 = \frac{-b + \sqrt{D}}{2a}; \quad x_2 = \frac{-b - \sqrt{D}}{2a}, \quad (11.2.10)$$

$$D = b^2 - 4ac.$$

$D < 0,$

$$(13.2.10)$$

$$x_1 = \frac{-b}{2a} + \frac{\sqrt{-D}}{2a}i; \quad x_2 = \frac{-b}{2a} - \frac{\sqrt{-D}}{2a}i. \quad (11.2.11)$$

$$w = \frac{z_1}{z_2}$$

$$z_1 \quad z_2,$$

$w,$

$$z_2 \cdot w = z_1.$$

$$\bar{z}_2,$$

$$z_2 \bar{z}_2 \cdot w = z_1 \bar{z}_2.$$

$$z_2 \bar{z}_2,$$

$$z_2 \bar{z}_2 \quad ($$

(11.2.3),

$$w = \frac{1}{z_2 \bar{z}_2} z_1 \bar{z}_2 = \frac{z_1 \bar{z}_2}{z_2 \bar{z}_2}. \quad (11.2.12)$$

$$z_1 = a_1 + b_1 i, \quad z_2 = a_2 + b_2 i \quad (z_2 \neq 0), \quad (11.2.12)$$

$$\frac{z_1}{z_2} = \frac{a_1 a_2 + b_1 b_2}{a_2^2 + b_2^2} + \frac{a_2 b_1 - a_1 b_2}{a_2^2 + b_2^2} i. \quad (11.2.13)$$

3. (11.2.13)

$$\overline{\begin{pmatrix} z_1 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix}} = \begin{pmatrix} \bar{z}_1 \\ \bar{z}_2 \end{pmatrix}. \quad (11.2.14)$$

13.

$$\frac{2+i}{3-i}.$$

$$\frac{(2+i)(3+i)}{(3-i)(3+i)} = \frac{5+5i}{9+1} = 0.5 + 0.5i.$$

11.3.

$z(x, y)$

$|z|$ (17.1):

$$r = |z| = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}. \quad (11.3.1)$$

φ ,

\overline{Oz}
Arg z.

Ox ,

$\varphi = \text{Arg } z$

arg z,

$-\pi < \arg z \leq \pi$.

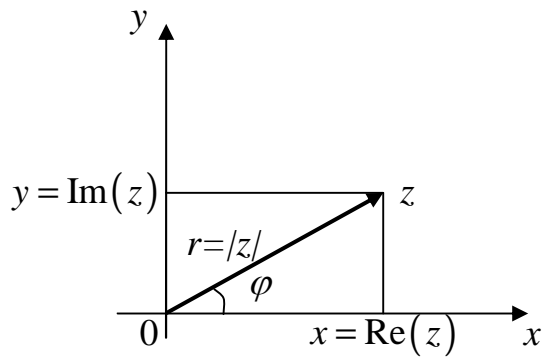
, arg 5=0, arg (-3i)=-π/2, arg (1-i)=-π/4.

(13.1),

$$x = r \cos \varphi, \quad y = r \sin \varphi. \quad (11.3.2)$$

$$z = x + iy$$

$$z = r(\cos \varphi + i \sin \varphi). \quad (11.3.3)$$



. 11.1

$$(11.3.3), \quad r = |z| \geq 0,$$

$$\varphi = \text{Arg } z,$$

$$1) \quad (\quad)$$

. 13.2

$$z_1 + z_2 \quad z_1 - z_2.$$

$$2) \quad (\quad)$$

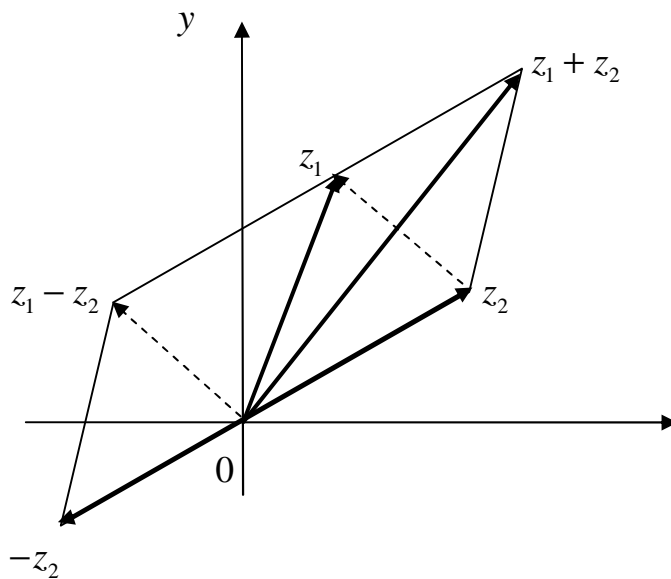
$$(\quad) \quad , \dots$$

$$z = z_1 z_2, \quad |z| = r_1 r_2 = |z_1| \cdot |z_2|,$$

$$\text{Arg } z = \varphi_1 + \varphi_2 = \text{Arg } z_1 + \text{Arg } z_2; \quad (11.3.4)$$

$$z = \frac{z_1}{z_2} \quad (z_2 \neq 0), \quad |z| = \frac{r_1}{r_2} = \frac{|z_1|}{|z_2|} \quad (r_2 = |z_2| \neq 0),$$

$$\text{Arg } z = \varphi_1 - \varphi_2 = \text{Arg } z_1 - \text{Arg } z_2. \quad (11.3.5)$$



. 11.2

$$r_1 \begin{pmatrix} z_1 \\ r_2 \end{pmatrix} r_2 \begin{pmatrix} z_2 \\ r_1 \end{pmatrix} \quad O$$

$$\varphi_2 \begin{pmatrix} z_1 \\ \varphi_1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

11.1. $z_1 = -1 + i, z_2 = \sqrt{3} + i$

$$z_1 z_2 \quad z_1 / z_2. \quad (11.3.1) \quad z_1:$$

$$r_1 = |z_1| = \sqrt{(-1)^2 + 1^2} = \sqrt{2}, \quad (11.3.2) \quad \cos \varphi = -1/\sqrt{2}, \quad \sin \varphi = 1/\sqrt{2}$$

$$z_1 \begin{pmatrix} \varphi_1 = \arg z_1 = 3\pi/4, \dots \end{pmatrix}$$

$$z_1 = \sqrt{2} \left(\cos \frac{3\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{3\pi}{4} \right).$$

$$r_2 = |z_2| = \sqrt{(3)^2 + 1} = 2, \quad \cos \varphi_2 = \sqrt{3}/2, \quad \sin \varphi_2 = 1/2, \quad \dots$$

$$\varphi_2 = \arg z_2 = \pi/6 \quad z_2 = 2 \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{6} \right).$$

$$(11.3.4) \quad (11.3.5)$$

$$z_1 z_2 = \sqrt{2} \cdot 2 \left[\cos \left(\frac{3\pi}{4} + \frac{\pi}{6} \right) + i \sin \left(\frac{3\pi}{4} + \frac{\pi}{6} \right) \right] =$$

$$= 2\sqrt{2} \left(\cos \frac{11\pi}{12} + i \sin \frac{11\pi}{12} \right),$$

$$\frac{z_1}{z_2} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \left[\cos \left(\frac{3\pi}{4} - \frac{\pi}{6} \right) + i \sin \left(\frac{3\pi}{4} - \frac{\pi}{6} \right) \right] =$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \left(\cos \frac{7\pi}{12} + i \sin \frac{7\pi}{12} \right).$$

$$(11.3.4) \quad (11.3.5)$$

$n,$

$$\left[r(\cos \varphi + i \sin \varphi) \right]^n = r^n (\cos n \varphi + i \sin n \varphi). \quad (11.3.6)$$

11.2. $(-1+i)^{20}.$

$$(13.1)$$

$$-1+i = \sqrt{2} \left(\cos \frac{3\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{3\pi}{4} \right). \quad (13.3.6)$$

$$(-1+i)^{20} = \left[\sqrt{2} \left(\cos \frac{3\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{3\pi}{4} \right) \right]^{20} =$$

$$= (\sqrt{2})^{20} \left[\cos \left(20 \cdot \frac{3\pi}{4} \right) + i \sin \left(20 \cdot \frac{3\pi}{4} \right) \right] =$$

$$= 1024 (\cos 15\pi + i \sin 15\pi) = 1024 (-1 + 0i) = -1024.$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \rho(\cos \psi + i \sin \psi). \quad (11.3.6),$$

$$z = [\rho(\cos \psi + i \sin \psi)]^n = \rho^n (\cos n\psi + i \sin n\psi),$$

$$r(\cos \varphi + i \sin \varphi) = \rho^n (\cos n\psi + i \sin n\psi).$$

$$\rho^n = r \quad n\psi = \varphi + 2\pi k, \quad k \in Z.$$

$$\rho = \sqrt[n]{r} \quad \psi = \frac{\varphi + 2\pi k}{n}, \quad k \in Z, \dots$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r(\cos \varphi + i \sin \varphi)} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2\pi k}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2\pi k}{n} \right), \quad (11.3.7)$$

$$k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n-1.$$

$$k = n, n+1, \dots,$$

) n , $n-$ (

$$\mathbf{11.3.} \quad \sqrt[3]{-1+i}.$$

11.1

$$z = -1+i = \sqrt{2} \left(\cos \frac{3\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{3\pi}{4} \right).$$

$$(11.3.7) \quad \sqrt[3]{-1+i} = \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{2}} \left(\cos \frac{3\pi/4 + 2\pi k}{3} + i \sin \frac{3\pi/4 + 2\pi k}{3} \right),$$

$$k = 0, 1, 2,$$

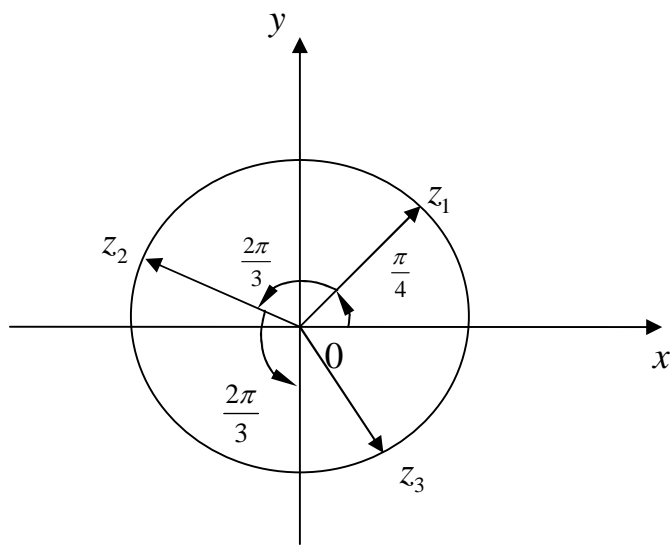
$$z_1 = \left(\sqrt[3]{-1+i} \right)_1 = \sqrt[6]{2} \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{4} \right),$$

$$z_2 = \left(\sqrt[3]{-1+i} \right)_2 = \sqrt[6]{2} \left(\cos \frac{11\pi}{12} + i \sin \frac{11\pi}{12} \right),$$

$$z_3 = \left(\sqrt[3]{-1+i} \right)_3 = \sqrt[6]{2} \left(\cos \frac{19\pi}{12} + i \sin \frac{19\pi}{12} \right).$$

$$z_1, z_2, z_3,$$

$$\sqrt[6]{2} \quad (11.3).$$



. 11.3

1.

$$e^{i\varphi} = \cos \varphi + i \sin \varphi. \tag{11.3.8}$$

:

$$z = r e^{i\varphi}, \tag{11.3.9}$$

$$r = |z|, \varphi = \text{Arg} z.$$

12.

I

I.

1. $|A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 12 & 0 & 0 \\ -6 & 3 & 1 \\ 5 & 11 & -6 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 15 & 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 & 4 \\ -2 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = 9, \\ x_1 + 2x_2 + 2x_3 = 5, \\ 3x_1 + 4x_2 - 5x_3 = 2. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + 6x_2 + 3x_3 = 11, \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 5x_3 = -2, \\ x_1 - x_2 - 3x_3 = -3. \end{cases}$$

4. :

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 - 5x_2 - x_3 - 2x_4 = 0, \\ 8x_1 - 6x_2 + 3x_3 - 7x_4 = 0, \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 5x_3 - 3x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5. $f(x) = 4x^2 + 2x + 2,$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 4 & 5 & -1 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$6. \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \cdot X = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 6 \\ 1 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.

$$1. \quad |A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 10 & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & -5 & 8 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 3 & 7 \\ 12 & 15 & -6 \\ 0 & 6 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2. :

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 = 3, \\ x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3 = 3, \\ 2x_1 + 3x_2 = 7. \end{cases}$$

$$3. \begin{cases} 2x_1 - x_2 + 3x_3 = 4, \\ -x_1 + x_2 - 6x_3 = -5, \\ x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 = 10. \end{cases}$$

4. :

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3 - 9x_4 = 0, \\ 5x_1 - 3x_2 + 4x_3 - 3x_4 = 0, \\ x_1 + 7x_2 - 6x_3 - 15x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5. $f(x) = 2x^3 + x - 5,$ $A = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -2 \\ 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}.$

6.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \cdot X = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

3.

1. $|A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 21 & 0 & 3 \\ 5 & -6 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 5 & 5 \\ 6 & 2 & 10 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2. :

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 3x_2 - 7x_3 = 8, \\ x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 5, \\ 4x_1 + 3x_2 - 8x_3 = 7. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + 3x_2 + 4x_3 = 16, \\ 3x_1 - x_2 - 3x_3 = 4, \\ -x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 = 1. \end{cases}$$

4. :

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 + x_2 - 3x_3 - 10x_4 = 0, \\ 4x_1 + 5x_2 - 7x_3 - 20x_4 = 0, \\ 2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5. $f(x) = x^2 + 5x + 2,$ $A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ -7 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$

6.

$$X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 5 \\ -1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}.$$

4.

1. $|A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 12 & 7 & -2 \\ -5 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 12 & 7 \\ -3 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 9 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2. :

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 = 9, \\ 2x_1 + 3x_2 + x_3 = 12, \\ 3x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 = 15. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + 3x_2 + 4x_3 = 19, \\ x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 0, \\ 3x_1 - 2x_2 + 3x_3 = 13. \end{cases}$$

4.

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 - 6x_4 = 0, \\ 7x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 - 15x_4 = 0, \\ 5x_1 - 3x_2 + 4x_3 - 3x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5.

$$f(x) = 4x^2 + x - 1, \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 5 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}.$$

6.

$$X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 5 \\ -1 & 0 & 3 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 5 & 1 & 8 \\ -7 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}.$$

5.

$$1. \quad |A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 10 & -2 & 5 \\ -4 & 0 & 0 \\ 6 & 3 & 11 \end{pmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & 0 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & -5 \\ -7 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 - 3x_2 + 4x_3 = 11, \\ 3x_1 + 4x_2 - 2x_3 = 17, \\ 4x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 = 25. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 + 3x_2 + 5x_3 = 25, \\ 6x_1 - 3x_2 - x_3 = 1, \\ 4x_1 + 5x_2 + 4x_3 = 31. \end{cases}$$

4.

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - 3x_3 - 6x_4 = 0, \\ 7x_1 - 3x_2 - 7x_3 - 18x_4 = 0, \\ 4x_1 - x_2 - 5x_3 - 12x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 \\ 7 & 4 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$f(x) = 2x^2 + 3x - 5,$$

6.

$$X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 4 & 5 \\ -1 & 7 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 \\ 4 & 5 \end{pmatrix}.$$

6.

1.

$$|A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & -7 \\ 5 & 13 & 21 \\ 1 & 0 & 10 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 7 & -5 \\ 5 & 10 & 15 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.

$$\begin{cases} -x_1 + 3x_2 + 5x_3 = 2, \\ 3x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 = 22, \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 = 32. \end{cases}$$

:

3.

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 - x_2 + 3x_3 = 11, \\ -x_1 + x_2 - 6x_3 = -14, \\ x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 = 4. \end{cases}$$

4.

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 3x_2 + 4x_3 - x_4 = 0, \\ 5x_1 - 7x_2 - 2x_3 - 5x_4 = 0, \\ 3x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 - 3x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

:

5.

$$f(x) = 2x^2 + x - 1, \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

6.

$$X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

7.

1.

$$|A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 4 & 2 \\ -1 & 5 & 6 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 1 & -5 \\ 6 & 0 & 2 \\ -1 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2. :

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 13, \\ 2x_1 - 3x_3 = 15, \\ x_1 - 5x_2 = -6. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = 9, \\ x_1 + 2x_2 + 2x_3 = 5, \\ 3x_1 + 4x_2 - 5x_3 = 2. \end{cases}$$

4. :

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 4x_2 - 3x_3 - 9x_4 = 0, \\ 3x_2 - 7x_3 - 10x_4 = 0, \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 - 8x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5. $f(x) = x^2 + 3x - 2,$ $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 4 & -1 \end{pmatrix}.$

6.

$$X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 4 \\ 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 5 \end{pmatrix}.$$

8.

1. $|A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 & 10 \\ 1 & 0 & 11 \\ 2 & 6 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & 7 & -2 \\ 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 10 & 3 & -1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2. :

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + x_2 - 3x_3 = 16, \\ x_1 + 2x_2 - 2x_3 = 9, \\ x_1 + 2x_2 - 3x_3 = 8. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} 6x_1 + 3x_2 - 3x_3 = 6, \\ 2x_1 + 7x_2 + x_3 = 22, \\ 3x_1 - x_2 - x_3 = 0. \end{cases}$$

4. :

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 - 2x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 = 0, \\ 5x_1 - 2x_2 + 4x_3 - 4x_4 = 0, \\ x_1 + 2x_2 - 2x_3 - 6x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -7 \\ 1 & -3 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$f(x) = 4x^2 + 2x - 3,$$

6.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 4 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \cdot X = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}.$$

9.1. $|A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 10 & -1 \\ 5 & 0 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -2 & 5 \\ 6 & 0 & 0 \\ 7 & -5 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + x_2 = 21, \\ x_1 + 3x_3 = 13, \\ 5x_2 - x_3 = 4. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + x_2 + 5x_3 = 2, \\ -x_1 - x_2 + 3x_3 = -8, \\ x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 = 13. \end{cases}$$

4.

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 3x_3 + x_4 = 0, \\ 3x_1 - 2x_2 + 8x_3 + 4x_4 = 0, \\ -x_1 + 2x_2 - 2x_3 - 2x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5.

$$f(x) = x^3 + x + 2, \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

6.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 4 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 1 \\ -2 & 3 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \cdot X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

10.1. $|A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 10 & -5 & 0 \\ 3 & 8 & 10 \\ 8 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 5 & 12 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 6 & 11 & -3 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2. :

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - x_2 - x_3 = -3, \\ x_1 + 4x_2 + 2x_3 = 15, \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 3x_3 = 24. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} 6x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 7, \\ 3x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 = 8, \\ 6x_1 - x_2 - 3x_3 = 1. \end{cases}$$

4.

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 - x_4 = 0, \\ 2x_1 - 3x_2 + 5x_3 + 4x_4 = 0, \\ -2x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 + 6x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5.

$$f(x) = 4x^2 + 7x - 1, \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

6.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 4 & 0 & 1 \\ 5 & 6 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

II.

1.

$$|A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$$
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 12 & 3 & 3 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 5 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 10 & 2 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 5 \\ -2 & 4 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - 2x_2 = -3, \\ x_2 + 3x_3 = 6, \\ 5x_1 - x_3 = 9. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} -3x_1 - 2x_2 - 3x_3 = -7, \\ x_1 + 5x_2 + 6x_3 = 6, \\ 3x_1 + 7x_2 - x_3 = 21. \end{cases}$$

4.

:

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 - 8x_2 - 7x_3 - x_4 = 0, \\ -x_1 + 7x_2 - 5x_3 - 1,5x_4 = 0, \\ x_1 + 6x_2 - 3x_3 + 5x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5.

$$f(x) = 7x^2 + x + 2,$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 4 \\ 5 & -3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

6.

$$X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 \end{pmatrix}.$$

12.

1. $|A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & -7 & 5 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 10 & 3 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 7 & -4 \\ 0 & 6 & 5 \\ 0 & -3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.

:

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + 5x_3 = 11, \\ x_1 + 3x_2 + 6x_3 = 18, \\ -x_2 + 2x_3 = -1. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 8, \\ 2x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 = 19, \\ x_1 - x_2 + x_3 = 4. \end{cases}$$

4.

:

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 - x_2 + 4x_3 + 2x_4 = 0, \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 - 7x_3 - x_4 = 0, \\ 5x_1 - 4x_2 - x_3 + 3x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5.

$$f(x) = 3x^2 - x + 5, \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 8 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

6.

$$X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 3 & 5 \\ 4 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 4 \\ 5 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

13.

1. $|A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 6 & -7 \\ 5 & 0 & 0 \\ 7 & 4 & -5 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 9 & -8 \\ 5 & 21 & 10 \\ 7 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2. $:$

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 - x_2 + 3x_3 = 8, \\ -2x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 = 3, \\ 2x_2 + 5x_3 = 11. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 = 9, \\ 4x_1 + x_2 + 7x_3 = 26, \\ -4x_1 - x_2 - 3x_3 = -18. \end{cases}$$

4. $:$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 8x_2 - 6x_3 - 2x_4 = 0, \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 - x_4 = 0, \\ -3x_1 - 2x_2 - 4x_3 - 4x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5. $f(x) = 2x^2 + 7x - 6, \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$

6.

$$X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ 1 & 7 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

14.

1. $|A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 12 & 0 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 4 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 6 & -2 \\ 0 & 7 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2. $:$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 3x_2 = 14, \\ x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 12, \\ x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 = 16. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + 3x_2 + 4x_3 = 19, \\ x_1 - x_2 - 3x_3 = -3, \\ x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 14. \end{cases}$$

4.

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 + x_2 + x_3 - 3x_4 = 0, \\ x_1 + 3x_2 - 2x_3 + 2x_4 = 0, \\ 5x_1 + 7x_2 - 3x_3 + x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5.

$$f(x) = x^2 + x + 6, \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

6.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 7 & 6 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot X = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 \\ 4 & 5 \end{pmatrix}.$$

15.

1.

$$|A + B|, |A \cdot B|,$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 6 & -2 \\ 10 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 5 & 7 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & -8 & 3 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 10 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 3x_2 = 14, \\ x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 12, \\ x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 = 16. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + 3x_2 + 4x_3 = 19, \\ x_1 - x_2 - 3x_3 = -3, \\ x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 14. \end{cases}$$

4.

$$\begin{cases} -3x_1 - 9x_2 + 25x_3 + x_4 = 0, \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 2x_3 - 3x_4 = 0, \\ x_1 - x_2 + 9x_3 - 5x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5.

$$f(x) = x^2 + x + 6, \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

6.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 7 & 6 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot X = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 \\ 4 & 5 \end{pmatrix}.$$

16.

1. $|A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 5 & -5 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 10 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 4 & 0 & 6 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2. $:$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 14, \\ 2x_1 - x_3 = 15, \\ x_1 - 5x_2 = -6. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 - x_2 - x_3 = 0, \\ x_1 + 2x_2 - 3x_3 = 5, \\ 3x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 = 11. \end{cases}$$

4. $:$

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 = 0, \\ -4x_1 + 5x_2 - 3x_3 - x_4 = 0, \\ 2x_1 + 3x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5. $f(x) = 7x^2 + x - 2,$ $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ -4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$

6.

$$\begin{pmatrix} -3 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 5 & 6 & -7 \end{pmatrix} \cdot X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -3 & 0 \\ 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}.$$

17.

1. $|A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 & -6 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2. $:$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 - 4x_3 = 12, \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 5x_3 = 18, \\ x_1 - x_2 + x_3 = 8. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} -x_1 - 2x_2 - 3x_3 = -20, \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 3, \\ 3x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 = 4. \end{cases}$$

4.

$$\begin{cases} -x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 - 8x_4 = 0, \\ 2x_1 - 4x_2 + 5x_3 - 12x_4 = 0, \\ 4x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 + 2x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5.

$$f(x) = 4x^2 + 5x - 6,$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

6.

$$X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ -3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

18.

1.

$$|A + B|, |A \cdot B|,$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 0 & 0 \\ 6 & 6 & 6 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 & 2 \\ 10 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 1, \\ x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 5, \\ 2x_1 - x_2 + 3x_3 = 7. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} -x_1 - 2x_2 - 3x_3 = -17, \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 - 2x_3 = 2, \\ 3x_1 + 4x_2 + 2x_3 = 19. \end{cases}$$

4.

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 + 2x_4 = 0, \\ 4x_1 - 9x_2 + 2x_3 + 4x_4 = 0, \\ -x_1 + 5x_2 - 3x_3 - x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5.

$$f(x) = x^2 + 4x + 5, \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ 6 & -1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

6.

$$X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 5 & -1 \\ 0 & 6 & 8 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ -3 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

19.

1. $|A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & -1 \\ 8 & -3 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} -7 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 5 & 4 \\ -1 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 3x_2 - 7x_3 = 8, \\ x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 5, \\ 4x_1 + 3x_2 - 8x_3 = 7. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + x_2 - 5x_3 = 2, \\ -x_1 - x_2 + 3x_3 = -8, \\ x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 = 13. \end{cases}$$

4.

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 - 4x_2 - x_3 + x_4 = 0, \\ x_1 - 7x_2 - 6x_3 - 3x_4 = 0, \\ -3x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 - 5x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5.

$$f(x) = 2x^3 + x^2 - 1, \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}.$$

6.

$$X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}.$$

20.

1. $|A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -5 & 3 & 1 \\ 6 & 0 & 12 \\ 7 & 0 & 14 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 10 & 15 & 25 \\ 2 & 0 & 4 \\ 1 & 7 & 5 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.

:

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 3x_2 + x_3 = 20, \\ 2x_1 + 7x_2 - 8x_3 = 5, \\ -x_1 - 3x_2 + 4x_3 = -2. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 - x_2 + x_3 = 2, \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 3x_3 = 1, \\ x_1 + 3x_2 + 4x_3 = 11. \end{cases}$$

4.

:

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 4x_2 - 7x_3 - 3x_4 = 0, \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + 3x_3 - x_4 = 0, \\ -x_1 - 3x_2 + 5x_3 + x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5.

$$f(x) = 2x^3 + x - 2, \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

6.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 8 & 1 \\ 4 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \cdot X = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 8 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix}.$$

21.

1.

$$|A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & 16 & 4 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & 6 & 6 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 6 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.

:

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 - x_2 + x_3 = 17, \\ 3x_1 - 2x_2 - 3x_3 = 20, \\ x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 11. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - 3x_2 - 2x_3 = -15, \\ 2x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 = 9, \\ 3x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 13. \end{cases}$$

4.

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 - 2x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 = 0, \\ 5x_1 - 2x_2 + 4x_3 - 4x_4 = 0, \\ x_1 + 2x_2 - 2x_3 - 6x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -8 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}.$$

6.

$$X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 8 & -4 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = (2 \quad 1 \quad -1).$$

$$f(x) = 2x^2 - x - 7,$$

22.

1.

$$|A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 6 & 18 & 14 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & 0 & 1 \\ 10 & 12 & 8 \\ 6 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 16, \\ 8x_1 - 6x_2 + 3x_3 = 24, \\ -5x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = -11. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 - x_2 - 3x_3 = -2, \\ x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 = 10, \\ x_1 + 4x_2 + 2x_3 = 12. \end{cases}$$

4.

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 = 0, \\ -4x_1 + 5x_2 - 3x_3 - x_4 = 0, \\ 2x_1 + 3x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5.

$$f(x) = 4x^3 + x + 2, \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 \\ 6 & -2 \end{pmatrix}.$$

6.

$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \cdot X = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 7 & 1 \\ 6 & 5 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

23.

1. $|A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -3 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 21 & 14 & 7 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & 6 & 6 \\ 3 & 0 & 8 \\ 2 & 0 & 10 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2. :

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - x_2 + 3x_3 = 11, \\ 4x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 = 31, \\ x_1 - 2x_2 + 5x_3 = 14. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 - 3x_2 - x_3 = 5, \\ 3x_1 + x_2 - 2x_3 = 1, \\ 4x_1 - x_2 + x_3 = 11. \end{cases}$$

4. :

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 + x_2 - 3x_3 - 10x_4 = 0, \\ 4x_1 + 5x_2 - 7x_3 - 20x_4 = 0, \\ 2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5.

$$f(x) = 6x^2 + 2x - 7,$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}.$$

6.

$$X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -8 \\ 9 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix}.$$

24.

1. $|A+B|, |A \cdot B|,$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 10 & 5 \\ 3 & 0 & 6 \\ 7 & 0 & 14 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2. :

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 8, \\ 2x_1 + 3x_2 - 4x_3 = 13, \\ 7x_1 - x_2 - 3x_3 = 56. \end{cases}$$

3.

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 - 3x_2 + 2x_3 = 1, \\ x_1 + 4x_2 - x_3 = 15, \\ 4x_1 - x_2 - 4x_3 = 9. \end{cases}$$

4.

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 - x_4 = 0, \\ 2x_1 - 3x_2 + 5x_3 + 4x_4 = 0, \\ -2x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 + 6x_4 = 0. \end{cases}$$

5.

$$f(x) = 6x^2 + 2x - 3,$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

6.

$$X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 \\ 6 & 7 \end{pmatrix}.$$

II

I

1. $\vec{a} = \overline{AB} + \overline{C}$; (0;0;1),
 (3; 2; 1), (4; 6; 5) (1; 6; 5).

2. (1; 1; 1), (2; 3; 4), (4; 3; 2).

3. $\vec{a} = 2\vec{i} + 5\vec{j} + \vec{k}$ $\vec{b} = \vec{i} + 2\vec{j} - 3\vec{k}$

4. $\vec{a} = \vec{i} - \vec{j} + \vec{k}$, $\vec{b} = \vec{i} + \vec{j} + \vec{k}$,
 $\vec{c} = 2\vec{i} + 3\vec{j} + 4\vec{k}$.

5. $A_1 A_2 A_3 A_4$.

$A_1 A_2$ $A_1 A_4$,

4. $_1(-4; 2; 5)$, $_2(0; -2; 7)$, $_3(0; 2; -7)$, $_4(-1; 5; 0)$.

6. $x^2 + 4x + 4y + y^2 - 3 = 0$.

7. $A_1 A_2 A_3 A_4$:)

$A_1 A_2$;) $A_1 A_2 A_3$;

4 $A_1 A_2 A_3$.

$$_1 (4; 2; 5), \quad _2 (0; 7; 2), \quad _3 (0; 2; 7), \quad _4 (1; 5; 0).$$

$$8. \quad \frac{x-2}{5} = \frac{y-3}{1} = \frac{z+1}{2},$$

$$x+4y-3z+7=0.$$

$$9. \quad x+3y-5=0.$$

$$(-1, 0)$$

2

$$1. \quad (5\vec{a} + 3\vec{b})(2\vec{a} - \vec{b}), \quad a=2, \quad b=3, \quad \vec{a} \perp \vec{b}.$$

$$2. \quad (3; -1; 2), \quad (1; 2; -1), \quad (-1; 1; -3), \quad (3; -5; 3)$$

$$3. \quad (1; 2; 3), \quad (7; 10; 3), \quad (-1; 3; 7).$$

$$4. \quad \vec{a}, \quad \vec{a} = \overline{AB} + \overline{C}, \quad (0; 0; 1),$$

$$(3; 2; 1), \quad (4; 6; 5) \quad (1; 6; 3).$$

$$5. \quad A_1 A_2 A_3 A_4.$$

$$A_1 A_2 \quad A_1 A_4,$$

$$4. \quad _1 (4; -4; 5), \quad _2 (4; -6; 2), \quad _3 (-2; 5; 4), \quad _4 (-4; 3; 4).$$

$$6. \quad x^2 - 4y^2 + 8x - 24y - 24 = 0.$$

$$7. \quad A_1 A_2 A_3 A_4. \quad : \quad)$$

$$A_1 A_2; \quad)$$

$$A_1 A_2 A_3;$$

4

$$A_1 A_2 A_3.$$

$$_1 (4; 4; 10), \quad _2 (4; 10; 2), \quad _3 (2; 8; 4), \quad _4 (9; 6; 4).$$

$$8. \quad \frac{x-2}{5} = \frac{y-3}{1} = \frac{z+1}{2},$$

$$x+4y-3z+7=0.$$

$$9. \quad x-3y+10=0$$

$$x+4y-4=0;$$

$$(0; 1).$$

3

$$1. \quad m \quad n, \quad \vec{a} = 2\vec{i} + 6\vec{j} - 3\vec{k} \quad \vec{b} = n\vec{i} - \vec{j} + m\vec{k}$$

$$2. \quad : \vec{a}\{1; -2; 2\}, \quad \vec{b}\{3; 0; -4\}.$$

$$3. \quad (2; 1; -4), \quad (1; 3; 5), \quad (7; 2;$$

$$3), \quad (8; 0; -6) -$$

$$4. \quad \vec{a} = 2\vec{i} - \vec{j} + 2\vec{k}, \quad \vec{b} = \vec{i} + 2\vec{j} - 3\vec{k}, \quad \vec{c} = 3\vec{i} - 4\vec{j} + 7\vec{k}$$

5. $A_1A_2 \quad A_1A_4,$ $A_1A_2A_3A_4.$

1. $(-4; 6; 5),$ $(6; -6; 4),$ $(2; -5; 5),$ $(-6; 5; 7).$
 6. $x^2 - x + y + y^2 - 3 = 0.$

7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4.$ $A_1A_2A_3;$
 $A_1A_2;$ $A_1A_2A_3.$
 1. $(4; 6; 5),$ $(6; 9; 4),$ $(2; 10; 10),$ $(7; 5; 9).$

8. $x + 3y - 2 = 0;$
 $2x + y + 5 = 0; 3x - 4 = 0.$

9. $x + 2y + 2 = 0 \quad x + y = 0,$
 $x - 2 = 0.$

4

1. $(2; -1; 4),$ $(3; 2; -6)$ $(-5; 0; 2).$
 $\overline{AB} \quad \overline{AE}.$

2. $\alpha \quad \vec{a} = 2\vec{i} + \alpha\vec{j} + 2\vec{k}, \vec{b} = \vec{i} + 2\vec{j} - 3\vec{k} \quad \vec{c} \{3; -4; 7\}$

3. $\vec{a} \{2; 1; 0\}, \vec{b} \{0; -1; 1\}.$

4. $\vec{c} = (9; 4) \quad \vec{a} \quad \vec{b}, \quad \vec{a} = (1; 2), \vec{b} = 2\vec{i} - 3\vec{j}.$

5. $A_1A_2 \quad A_1A_4,$ $A_1A_2A_3A_4.$

1. $(-3; 5; 4),$ $(7; -6; 4),$ $(5; 6; -4),$ $(4; 5; -6).$
 6. $9x^2 + 4y^2 - 18x - 8y - 23 = 0.$

7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4.$ $A_1A_2A_3;$
 $A_1A_2;$ $A_1A_2A_3.$
 1. $(3; 5; 4),$ $(8; 7; 4),$ $(5; 10; 4),$ $(4; 7; 8).$

8. $x + y - 1 = 0; 3x - y + 4 = 0$
 $(3; 3).$

9. $(-3; 3) \quad (5; -1) \quad (4; 3)$

5

1. $(6; -2; -4),$
 $(9; -8; -3) \quad (10; -2; -6).$

2. $\vec{c} = 5\vec{i} - 2\vec{j} - \vec{k}$. $\vec{a}\{1;2;-2\}, \vec{b}\{1;-2;-1\}$

3. $(5; 2; 6)$. $(1; 2; 9), (3; 0; -3)$

4. $\vec{a} + \vec{b}$, $\vec{a} = -6\vec{i} - 5\vec{k}, \vec{b} = 5\vec{i} + \sqrt{3}\vec{j} + 6\vec{k}$.

5. $A_1A_2, A_1A_4, A_1A_2A_3A_4$. 4.

6. $1(-6; 6; 6), 2(-2; 5; 2), 3(6; -4; 4), 4(6; 7; -5)$.
 $9x^2 - 25y^2 - 18x - 100y - 316 = 0$.

7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4$. :)

$A_1A_2;)$ $A_1A_2A_3;$,
 $A_1A_2A_3.$

8. $1(10; 6; 6), 2(-2; 8; 2), 3(6; 8; 9), 4(7; 10; 3)$.

9. $\frac{x-3}{5} = \frac{y+1}{2} = \frac{z-2}{4}$ $\frac{x-8}{3} = \frac{y-1}{1} = \frac{z-6}{-2}$.

$4x + y - 9 = 0$. $5x - 4y + 15 = 0$
(0; 2).

6

1. $\vec{a} = 2\vec{i} - \vec{j} + 4\vec{k}$ $\vec{b} = 4\vec{i} - 2\vec{j} + \vec{k}$.

2. $(-2; 1; -3), (3; 4; 4), (5; 6; 0)$ $(5; 6; \lambda)$. 16 . . . λ ,

3. $\vec{a} + \vec{b}$, $\vec{a} = 2\vec{i} - 4\vec{j} + \vec{k}$ $\vec{b}\{1;0;3\}$.

4. $\alpha \beta$ \overrightarrow{AB} (1; 2; 2), (-1; 4; 0), (-4; 1; 1) $(\alpha; \beta; 5)$.

5. $A_1A_2, A_1A_4, A_1A_2A_3A_4$. 4.

6. $1(1; -5; 2), 2(-5; 2; 6), 3(5; 5; -4), 4(4; -6; 3)$.
 $y = -3x^2 + 6x - 5$.

7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4$. :)

$A_1A_2;)$ $A_1A_2A_3;$,
 $A_1A_2A_3.$

8. $P(7,9,7)$ $\frac{x-2}{4} = \frac{y-1}{3} = \frac{z}{2}$.

9. $(2; -2) \quad (3; -1) \quad (1; 0)$
 \cdot
 \cdot

7

1. $\vec{r}_A = \vec{i} + 2\vec{j} + 3\vec{k}, \vec{r}_B = 3\vec{i} + 2\vec{j} + \vec{k}, \vec{r}_C = \vec{i} + 4\vec{j} + \vec{k}$. ΔABC :
 ΔABC -

2. $|\vec{a}| = 3, |\vec{b}| = 26, |\vec{a} \times \vec{b}| = 72$. $\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}$.

3. $\vec{a} \left\{ 1; 1; \frac{3}{2} \right\}, \vec{b} \left\{ 1; 2; \frac{9}{2} \right\}$.

4. $\vec{A_1A_2} = (4; 0; 0), \vec{A_1A_3} = (-2; 1; 2), \vec{A_1A_4} = (1; 3; 2)$.

5. $A_1A_2A_3A_4$.
 $A_1A_2, A_1A_4, A_1A_3, A_1A_4$. 4.

6. $\vec{A_1A_2} = (6; 6; -5), \vec{A_1A_3} = (4; -5; 5), \vec{A_1A_4} = (-4; 6; 6), \vec{A_1A_5} = (-6; 4; 3)$.
 $x^2 - 4y^2 + 6x + 5 = 0$.

7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4$.
 $A_1A_2; A_1A_3; A_1A_4; A_2A_3; A_2A_4; A_3A_4$.

8. $\vec{A_1A_2} = (6; 6; 5), \vec{A_1A_3} = (4; 9; 5), \vec{A_1A_4} = (4; 6; 11), \vec{A_1A_5} = (6; 9; 3)$.
 $\frac{x-3}{5} = \frac{y+1}{2} = \frac{z-2}{4} \quad \frac{x-8}{3} = \frac{y-1}{1} = \frac{z-6}{-2}$

9. $(-3; -2), (4; 1), (1; 3)$. $\square BC$.

8

1. $(2; 2; 1), (6; 3; 1)$. $(4; 1; 0)$.

2. $(-5; -4; 8), (2; 3; 1), (4; 1; 2), (6; 3; 7)$.

3. $\vec{a} = 3\vec{i} - \vec{j} + 4\vec{k}$. $\vec{AB} = (4; -5; \dots)$.

4. $\vec{a} = 5\vec{i} + \vec{k}, \vec{b} = \vec{i} + 4\vec{j} + 3\vec{k}$.

5. $A_1A_2 \quad A_1A_4,$, , $A_1A_2A_3A_4.$ 4.

$1 (5; -2; 2), \quad 2 (-5; 5; 4), \quad 3 (5; 3; -1), \quad 4 (2; 3; -5).$

6. : $5x^2 - 6y^2 + 10x - 12y - 31 = 0.$

7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4.$:)

$A_1A_2;$) $A_1A_2A_3;$,

$A_1A_2A_3.$.

$1 (7; 2; 2), \quad 2 (5; 7; 7), \quad 3 (5; 3; 1), \quad 4 (2; 3; 7).$

8. , $3x^2 + 4y^2 = 24$ $y = 2x - 3.$

9. $x + y = 4 \quad y = 2x$
(0; 2).

9

1. $\vec{a}(\vec{b} - \vec{c})(\vec{a} + \vec{b} + 2\vec{c}).$

2. (4;8;-3) (-3; 5; -1). , - (1; -3; -2), (8; 0; -4),

3. ,

$\vec{a}\left\{1;1;\frac{3}{2}\right\}, \vec{b}\left\{1;2;\frac{9}{2}\right\}.$

4. $\overrightarrow{AB} \quad \overrightarrow{AC},$ (-1; -2; 4), (-4; -2; 0),
(3;-2; 1).

5. $A_1A_2A_3A_4.$
 $A_1A_2 \quad A_1A_4,$, , 4.

$1 (6; 6; -4), \quad 2 (5; -5; 5), \quad 3 (5; 6; -4), \quad 4 (4; -5; 6).$

6. : $x^2 - y^2 + 6x + 4y - 4 = 0.$

7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4.$:)

$A_1A_2;$) $A_1A_2A_3;$,

$A_1A_2A_3.$.

$1 (8; 6; 4), \quad 2 (10; 5; 5), \quad 3 (5; 6; 8), \quad 4 (8; 10; 7).$

8. (-2;0) (2;2).

9. : $x + 2y = 4 \quad x + 2y = 10$: $y = x + 2.$

10

1. $\vec{a} = \vec{i} - 2\vec{j} + 4\vec{k} \quad \vec{b}\{3;1;-5\}.$ $\vec{x},$

OY : $\vec{x}\vec{a} = -3, \quad \vec{x}\vec{b} = 8.$

2. $\vec{a}(3;5;-1), \vec{b}(0;-2;1), \vec{c}(-2;2;3). \quad (\vec{a} \times \vec{b}) \times \vec{c}.$
3. $3\vec{a} - 2\vec{b} \quad 5\vec{a} - 6\vec{b}, \quad a=4, b=6$
4. $\left(\hat{\vec{a}\vec{b}} \right) = 60^\circ.$
5. $(2; 2; 2), (4; 6; 3) \quad (0; 1; 0).$
6. $A_1 A_2 A_3 A_4.$
7. $A_1 A_2, A_1 A_4, \quad , \quad , \quad 4.$
8. $1 (-5; 5; 3), 2 (6; -5; 4), 3 (-3; 5; 4), 4 (4; 4; -1).$
9. $: 9x^2 - 4y^2 + 18x + 8y - 31 = 0.$
10. $A_1 A_2 A_3 A_4. \quad :)$
11. $A_1 A_2;) \quad A_1 A_2 A_3; \quad ,$
12. $4 \quad A_1 A_2 A_3. .$
13. $1 (7; 7; 3), 2 (6; 5; 8), 3 (3; 5; 8), 4 (8; 4; 1).$
14. $8. \quad \frac{x-2}{5} = \frac{y-3}{1} = \frac{z+1}{2} \quad (-1; 0; 2) \quad ,$
15. $x + 4y - 3z + 7 = 0.$
16. $9. \quad 5x - 2y - 8 = 0$
17. $3x - 2y - 8 = 0, \quad .$

II

1. $\vec{a}\{2;-1;3\}, \vec{b}\{-1;3;5\} \quad \vec{c}\{4;-2;0\}. \quad \vec{x}\{x;y;z\},$
2. $1) \vec{x} \quad \vec{b}; \quad 2) (\vec{x}\vec{c})=0; 3) (\vec{x}\vec{a})=3.$
3. $\vec{a} = 2\vec{i} + 5\vec{j} + 7\vec{k}, \vec{b} = \vec{i} + \vec{j} + \vec{k}, \vec{c} = \vec{i} + 2\vec{j} + 2\vec{k}$
4. $\vec{a} = m\vec{i} + 3\vec{j} + 4\vec{k} \quad \vec{b} = 4\vec{i} + m\vec{j} - 7\vec{k}. \quad m$
5. $?$
6. $\vec{a} = 2\vec{i} + 5\vec{j} + \vec{k} \quad \vec{b} = \vec{i} + 2\vec{j} - 3\vec{k}.$
7. $A_1 A_2 A_3 A_4.$
8. $A_1 A_2, A_1 A_4, \quad , \quad , \quad 4.$
9. $1 (-4; 6; 5), 2 (6; -6; 4), 3 (-2; 6; 6), 4 (5; -5; 6).$
10. $: x^2 = y^2 + 3y + 4.$

7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4$:)
 A_1A_2 ;) $A_1A_2A_3$;

$A_1A_2A_3$.
 $_1(4; 2; 5), _2(0; 7; 2), _3(0; 2; 7), _4(1; 5; 0)$.

8. $\frac{x-2}{5} = \frac{y-3}{1} = \frac{z+1}{2}$,

$x+4y-3z+7=0$.

9. , $A(1; 3)$,

$x+2y+5=0$ $x+2y+1=0$, $x-y-5=0$.

12

1. $(5\vec{a} + 3\vec{b})(2\vec{a} - \vec{b})$, $a=2, b=3, \vec{a} \perp \vec{b}$.

2. , $(3;-1;2), (1;2;-1), (-1;1;-3), (3;-5;3)$

3. , $(1; 2; 3), (7; 10; 3), (-1; 3; 7)$.

4. \vec{a} , $\vec{a} = \vec{AB} + \vec{C}$, $(0; 0; 1)$,

$(3; 2; 1), (4; 6; 5) (1; 6; 3)$.

5. $A_1A_2A_3A_4$.

A_1A_2 A_1A_4 ,

4.

$_1(4; 4; -6), _2(-4; 5; 2), _3(2; -4; 4), _4(5; -6; 4)$.

6. $x^2 - 4y^2 + 8x - 24y - 24 = 0$.

7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4$:)

A_1A_2 ;)

$A_1A_2A_3$;

$A_1A_2A_3$.

$_1(4; 4; 10), _2(4; 10; 2), _3(2; 8; 4), _4(9; 6; 4)$.

8. $\frac{x-2}{5} = \frac{y-3}{1} = \frac{z+1}{2}$,

$x+4y-3z+7=0$.

9. $A(1; 1), B(4; 5), C(13; -4)$.

B,

C.

13

1. m n , $\vec{a} = 2\vec{i} + 6\vec{j} - 3\vec{k}$ $\vec{b} = n\vec{i} - \vec{j} + m\vec{k}$

2. : $\vec{a}\{1;-2;2\}, \vec{b}\{3;0;-4\}$.

3. , $(2; 1; -4), (1; 3; 5), (7; 2; 3), (8; 0; -6)$ -

4. $\vec{a} = 2\vec{i} - \vec{j} + 2\vec{k}$, $\vec{b} = \vec{i} + 2\vec{j} - 3\vec{k}$, $\vec{c} = 3\vec{i} - 4\vec{j} + 7\vec{k}$

5. $A_1A_2A_3A_4$.

A_1A_2 A_1A_4 , , , 4.

$_1(4; 6; -5)$, $_2(6; -5; 4)$, $_3(-2; 6; 5)$, $_4(-7; 5; 5)$.

6. $2x^2 - 8y^2 + 4x - 32y - 24 = 0$.

7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4$. :)

A_1A_2 ;) $A_1A_2A_3$;

$_4$ $A_1A_2A_3$.

$_1(4; 6; 5)$, $_2(6; 9; 4)$, $_3(2; 10; 10)$, $_4(7; 5; 9)$.

8. : $x + 3y - 2 = 0$;

$2x + y + 5 = 0$; $3x - 4 = 0$.

9. ABC H(2; 1). BA

BC $x + 2y + 6 = 0$ $4x - 7y + 19 = 0$.

AC.

14

1. $(2; -1; 4)$, $(3; 2; -6)$ $(-5; 0; 2)$.
 \overline{AB} \overline{AE} .

2. α $\vec{a} = 2\vec{i} + \vec{j} + 2\vec{k}$, $\vec{b} = \vec{i} + 2\vec{j} - 3\vec{k}$ $\vec{c} \{3; -4; 7\}$

3. ,

$\vec{a} \{2; 1; 0\}$, $\vec{b} \{0; -1; 1\}$.

4. $\vec{c} = (9; 4)$ $\vec{a} \vec{b}$, $\vec{a} = (1; 2)$, $\vec{b} = 2\vec{i} - 3\vec{j}$.

5. $A_1A_2A_3A_4$.

A_1A_2 A_1A_4 , , , 4.

$_1(-3; 5; 4)$, $_2(3; -3; 4)$, $_3(-4; 5; 4)$, $_4(4; 3; -5)$.

6. : $9x^2 + 4y^2 - 18x - 8y - 23 = 0$.

7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4$. :)

A_1A_2 ;) $A_1A_2A_3$;

$_4$ $A_1A_2A_3$.

$_1(3; 5; 4)$, $_2(8; 7; 4)$, $_3(5; 10; 4)$, $_4(4; 7; 8)$.

8. $x + y - 1 = 0$; $3x - y + 4 = 0$

(3; 3).

9. A(-2; 1) B(3; -4) H(5; -1)

15

1. (9; -8; -3) (10; -2; -6). (6; -2; -4),

2. $\vec{c} = 5\vec{i} - 2\vec{j} - \vec{k}$. $\vec{a}\{1; 2; -2\}$, $\vec{b}\{1; -2; -1\}$

3. (5; 2; 6). (1; 2; 9), (3; 0; -3)

4. $\vec{b}(\vec{a} + \vec{b})$, $\vec{a} = -6\vec{i} - 5\vec{k}$, $\vec{b} = 5\vec{i} + \sqrt{3}\vec{j} + 6\vec{k}$.

5. A_1A_2 A_1A_4 , $A_1A_2A_3A_4$. 4.

6. $_1(-4; 6; 6)$, $_2(-2; 6; 2)$, $_3(6; -6; 7)$, $_4(7; 6; -5)$.
: $3x^2 + 4y^2 - 12x - 8y - 22 = 0$.

7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4$. :)
 A_1A_2 ;) $A_1A_2A_3$;
 $_4$ $A_1A_2A_3$.
 $_1(10; 6; 6)$, $_2(-2; 8; 2)$, $_3(6; 8; 9)$, $_4(7; 10; 3)$.

8. $\frac{x-3}{5} = \frac{y+1}{2} = \frac{z-2}{4}$ $\frac{x-8}{3} = \frac{y-1}{1} = \frac{z-6}{-2}$.

9. $2x - y + 8 = 0$, $x - 2y - 12 = 0$ (4; 0),

16

1. $\vec{a} = 2\vec{i} - \vec{j} + 4\vec{k}$ $\vec{b} = 4\vec{i} - 2\vec{j} + \vec{k}$.

2. (-2; 1; -3), (3; 4; 4), (5; 6; 0) (5; 6; λ), 16 . . λ ,

3. $\vec{a} + \vec{b}$ \vec{a} , $\vec{a} = 2\vec{i} - 4\vec{j} + \vec{k}$ $\vec{b}\{1; 0; 3\}$.

4. α β \overline{AB} , (1; 2; 2), (-1; 4; 0), (-4; 1; 1) (α ; β ; 5)?

5. A_1A_2 A_1A_4 , $A_1A_2A_3A_4$. 4.

6. $_1(-1; 4; 2)$, $_2(-5; 2; 6)$, $_3(5; -7; 4)$, $_4(4; 5; -3)$.
: $6x^2 - 4y^2 - 12x + 8y - 30 = 0$.

7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4$. :)
 A_1A_2 ;) $A_1A_2A_3$;
 $_4$ $A_1A_2A_3$.

1 (1; 8; 2), 2 (5; 2; 6), 3 (5; 7; 4), 4 (4; 10; 9).

8. $P(7,9,7) \quad \frac{x-2}{4} = \frac{y-1}{3} = \frac{z}{2}.$

9. A(-8; 3), B(8; 5), C(8; -5).

17

1. $\Delta ABC: \vec{r}_A = \vec{i} + 2\vec{j} + 3\vec{k}, \vec{r}_B = 3\vec{i} + 2\vec{j} + \vec{k}, \vec{r}_C = \vec{i} + 4\vec{j} + \vec{k}.$

2. $\Delta ABC - : |\vec{a}| = 3, |\vec{b}| = 26, |\vec{a} \times \vec{b}| = 72. : \vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}.$

3. $\vec{a} \left\{ 1; 1; \frac{3}{2} \right\}, \vec{b} \left\{ 1; 2; \frac{9}{2} \right\}.$

4. $\vec{A_1A_2} = 1(4; 0; 0), \vec{A_1A_3} = 2(-2; 1; 2), \vec{A_1A_4} = 3(1; 3; 2).$

5. $A_1A_2A_3A_4. A_1A_2, A_1A_4, A_2A_3, A_3A_4. 4.$

6. $1(-6; 6; 5), 2(-4; 4; 5), 3(4; 6; -5), 4(6; -7; 3). : 6x^2 + 4y^2 - 12x - 8y - 20 = 0.$

7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4. (A_1A_2; A_1A_3; A_1A_4; A_2A_3; A_2A_4; A_3A_4).$

8. $1(6; 6; 5), 2(4; 9; 5), 3(4; 6; 11), 4(6; 9; 3). \frac{x-3}{5} = \frac{y+1}{2} = \frac{z-2}{4} \quad \frac{x-8}{3} = \frac{y-1}{1} = \frac{z-6}{-2}$

9. $x - 2y = 0, x - y - 1 = 0. M(3; -1).$

18

1. $(4; 1; 0), (2; 2; 1), (6; 3; 1).$

2. $(-5; -4; 8), (2; 3; 1), (4; 1; 2), (6; 3; 7)$

3. $\vec{a} = 3\vec{i} - \vec{j} + 4\vec{k}, \vec{AB} = (4; -5; 6), (3; 1; -5).$

4. $\vec{a} = 5\vec{i} + \vec{k}, \vec{b} = \vec{i} + 4\vec{j} + 3\vec{k}.$

5. $A_1A_2A_3A_4.$
 $A_1A_2 \quad A_1A_4,$

4.
 $_1(7; -2; 2), \quad _2(5; -7; 7), \quad _3(5; 3; -1), \quad _4(2; -3; 7).$

6. $: 6x^2 - 4y^2 - 12x - 8y - 20 = 0.$

7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4. \quad : \quad)$
 $A_1A_2; \quad) \quad A_1A_2A_3; \quad ,$

4 $A_1A_2A_3.$
 $_1(7; 2; 2), \quad _2(5; 7; 7), \quad _3(5; 3; 1), \quad _4(2; 3; 7).$

8. $3x^2 + 4y^2 = 24$
 $y = 2x - 3.$

9. $B, \quad A(-2; 4)$
 $3x + y - 8 = 0.$

19

1. $(6; 2; 5), \quad (6; 6; 6), \quad (3; -3; 6) \quad (8; 1; 5).$

2. $(4; 8; -3) \quad (-3; 5; -1).$ $(1; -3; -2), \quad (8; 0; -4),$

3. $\vec{a} \left\{ 1; 1; \frac{3}{2} \right\}, \vec{b} \left\{ 1; 2; \frac{9}{2} \right\}.$

4. $\overrightarrow{AB} \quad \overrightarrow{AC}, \quad (-1; -2; 4), \quad (-4; -2; 0),$
 $(3; -2; 1).$

5. $A_1A_2A_3A_4.$
 $A_1A_2 \quad A_1A_4, \quad , \quad , \quad 4.$

4.
 $_1(5; -6; 4), \quad _2(-6; 5; 5), \quad _3(-5; 6; 6), \quad _4(-5; 6; 6).$

6. $: 9x^2 - 4y^2 + 18x + 8y - 31 = 0.$

7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4. \quad : \quad)$
 $A_1A_2; \quad) \quad A_1A_2A_3; \quad ,$

4 $A_1A_2A_3.$
 $_1(8; 6; 4), \quad _2(10; 5; 5), \quad _3(5; 6; 8), \quad _4(8; 10; 7).$

8. $(-2; 0) \quad (2; 2).$

9. $2x - 3y + 1 = 0 \quad x + 2y + 1 = 0,$
 $A(2; -3).$

20

- $\vec{a} = \vec{i} - 2\vec{j} + 4\vec{k}$ $\vec{b}\{3;1;-5\}$. \vec{x} ,
 OY : $\vec{x}\vec{a} = -3$, $\vec{x}\vec{b} = 8$.
- $\vec{a}(3;5;-1), \vec{b}(0;-2;1), \vec{c}(-2;2;3)$. $(\vec{a} \times \vec{b}) \times \vec{c}$.
- $3\vec{a} - 2\vec{b}$ $5\vec{a} - 6\vec{b}$, $a=4, b=6$
 $\left(\overset{\wedge}{\vec{a}\vec{b}} \right) = 60^0$.
- (0; 1; 0). (2; 2; 2), (4; 6; 3)
- A_1A_2 A_1A_4 , $A_1A_2A_3A_4$. 4.
- $_1(-4; 5; 3), _2(6; -5; 5), _3(-3; 5; 6), _4(5; 4; -1)$.
 : $2x^2 + 4xy + y^2 - 6 = 0$.
- $A_1A_2A_3A_4$. :)
 A_1A_2 ;) $A_1A_2A_3$; ,
 $A_1A_2A_3$.
- $_1(7; 7; 3), _2(6; 5; 8), _3(3; 5; 8), _4(8; 4; 1)$.
 $\frac{x-2}{5} = \frac{y-3}{1} = \frac{z+1}{2}$ (-1; 0; 2) ,
 $x + 4y - 3z + 7 = 0$.
- $x - 3y + 6 = 0$ P(1; 3) : AB $2x + y + 5 = 0$ AC
 BC.

21

- $\vec{a}\{2;-1;3\}, \vec{b}\{-1;3;5\}$ $\vec{c}\{4;-2;0\}$. $\vec{x}\{x; y; z\}$,
 : \vec{x} $\vec{b}; 2) (\vec{x}\vec{c}) = 0; 3) (\vec{x}\vec{a}) = 3$.
- $\vec{a} = 2\vec{i} + 5\vec{j} + 7\vec{k}, \vec{b} = \vec{i} + \vec{j} + \vec{k}, \vec{c} = \vec{i} + 2\vec{j} + 2\vec{k}$
- $\vec{a} = m\vec{i} + 3\vec{j} + 4\vec{k}$ $\vec{b} = 4\vec{i} + m\vec{j} - 7\vec{k}$. m
 ?
- $\vec{a} = 2\vec{i} + 5\vec{j} + \vec{k}$ $\vec{b} = \vec{i} + 2\vec{j} - 3\vec{k}$.
- A_1A_2 A_1A_4 , $A_1A_2A_3A_4$. 4.
- $_1(-4; 2; 5), _2(0; -2; 6), _3(0; 2; -5), _4(-1; 5; 0)$.
 $x^2 - 4y^2 - 16y - 25 = 0$.

7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4$. :)
 A_1A_2 ;) $A_1A_2A_3$;
 $A_1A_2A_3$.
 $_1(4; 2; 5)$, $_2(0; 7; 2)$, $_3(0; 2; 7)$, $_4(1; 5; 0)$.
8. $\frac{x-2}{5} = \frac{y-3}{1} = \frac{z+1}{2}$,
 $x+4y-3z+7=0$.
9. $A(1; 1)$, $B(4; 5)$, $C(13; -4)$.
 $C?$
 C .

22

1. \vec{a} , $\vec{a} = \vec{AB} + \vec{C}$; $(0; 0; 1)$,
 $(3; 2; 1)$, $(4; 6; 5)$ $(1; 6; 5)$.
2. $(1; 1; 1)$, $(2; 3; 4)$, $(4; 3; 2)$.
3. $\vec{a} = 2\vec{i} + 5\vec{j} + \vec{k}$ $\vec{b} = \vec{i} + 2\vec{j} - 3\vec{k}$.
4. $\vec{a} = \vec{i} - \vec{j} + \vec{k}$, $\vec{b} = \vec{i} + \vec{j} + \vec{k}$,
 $\vec{c} = 2\vec{i} + 3\vec{j} + 4\vec{k}$.
5. $A_1A_2A_3A_4$.
 A_1A_2 A_1A_4 , , , 4.

- $_1(4; 4; -2)$, $_2(4; 6; -2)$, $_3(2; -2; 4)$, $_4(3; -6; 4)$.
6. $x^2 - 2x + 2y + y^2 - 3 = 0$.
7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4$. :)
 A_1A_2 ;) $A_1A_2A_3$;
 $A_1A_2A_3$.
 $_1(4; 4; 10)$, $_2(4; 10; 2)$, $_3(2; 8; 4)$, $_4(9; 6; 4)$.
8. $\frac{x-2}{5} = \frac{y-3}{1} = \frac{z+1}{2}$,
 $x+4y-3z+7=0$.
9. $A(-3; 5)$ $B(1; 7)$
 $E(2; 3)$ C AB .

23

1. $(5\vec{a} + 3\vec{b})(2\vec{a} - \vec{b})$, $a=2$, $b=3$, $\vec{a} \perp \vec{b}$.
2. , $(3; -1; 2)$, $(1; 2; -1)$, $(-1; 1; -3)$, $(3; -5; 3)$
3. , $(1; 2; 3)$, $(7; 10; 3)$, $(-1; 3; 7)$.

4. $\vec{a} = \vec{AB} + \vec{C}$, $(0; 0; 1)$,
 $(3; 2; 1)$, $(4; 6; 5)$ $(1; 6; 3)$.

5. $A_1A_2A_3A_4$.
 A_1A_2 A_1A_4 ,

4. $1(4; 6; -5)$, $2(6; -3; 4)$, $3(-2; 3; 0)$, $4(-7; 5; 5)$.

6. $9x^2 + 4y^2 - 18x - 16 = 0$.

7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4$. :)
 A_1A_2 ;) $A_1A_2A_3$;

4 $A_1A_2A_3$.
 $1(4; 6; 5)$, $2(6; 9; 4)$, $3(2; 10; 10)$, $4(7; 5; 9)$.

8. : $x + 3y - 2 = 0$;
 $2x + y + 5 = 0$; $3x - 4 = 0$.

9. A(1;
 $3)$, B(2; -4), C(-1; 1).

24

1. m n , $\vec{a} = 2\vec{i} + 6\vec{j} - 3\vec{k}$ $\vec{b} = n\vec{i} - \vec{j} + m\vec{k}$

2. : $\vec{a}\{1; -2; 2\}$, $\vec{b}\{3; 0; -4\}$.

3. (2; 1; -4), (1; 3; 5), (7; 2; 3),
 $(8; 0; -6)$ -

4. $\vec{a} = 2\vec{i} - \vec{j} + 2\vec{k}$, $\vec{b} = \vec{i} + 2\vec{j} - 3\vec{k}$, $\vec{c} = 3\vec{i} - 4\vec{j} + 7\vec{k}$

5. $A_1A_2A_3A_4$.
 A_1A_2 A_1A_4 ,

4. $1(-3; 5; 4)$, $2(-2; 5; 4)$, $3(5; -4; 4)$, $4(4; -6; 5)$.

6. $9x^2 - y^2 - 18x - 72 = 0$.

7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4$. :)

A_1A_2 ;) $A_1A_2A_3$;

4 $A_1A_2A_3$.
 $1(3; 5; 4)$, $2(8; 7; 4)$, $3(5; 10; 4)$, $4(4; 7; 8)$.

8. $x + y - 1 = 0$; $3x - y + 4 = 0$
 $(3; 3)$.

9. M(x; y),
A(-3; 1) $3x + 17 = 0$

25

1. $(2; -1; 4), (3; 2; -6) \quad (-5; 0; 2).$
 $\overrightarrow{AB} \quad \overrightarrow{AE}.$
2. $\alpha \quad \vec{a} = 2\vec{i} + \alpha\vec{j} + 2\vec{k}, \quad \vec{b} = \vec{i} + 2\vec{j} - 3\vec{k} \quad \vec{c}\{3; -4; 7\}$
3. $\vec{a}\{2; 1; 0\}, \vec{b}\{0; -1; 1\}.$
4. $\vec{c} = (9; 4) \quad \vec{a} \quad \vec{b}, \quad \vec{a} = (1; 2), \vec{b} = 2\vec{i} - 3\vec{j}.$
5. $A_1 A_2 \quad A_1 A_4,$ $A_1 A_2 A_3 A_4.$
 $A_1 A_2 \quad A_1 A_4,$ $A_1 A_2 A_3 A_4.$ 4.
6. $1 (-5; 6; 6), 2 (-2; 6; 2), 3 (6; -6; 6), 4 (4; 6; -5).$
 $y = -3x^2 + 6x - 5.$
7. $A_1 A_2 A_3 A_4.$:)
 $A_1 A_2;) \quad A_1 A_2 A_3;$
 $4 \quad A_1 A_2 A_3.$
 $1 (10; 6; 6), 2 (-2; 8; 2), 3 (6; 8; 9), 4 (7; 10; 3).$
8. $\frac{x-3}{5} = \frac{y+1}{2} = \frac{z-2}{4}$
 $\frac{x-8}{3} = \frac{y-1}{1} = \frac{z-6}{-2}.$
9. $y = 2x \quad K(4; 2).$

26

1. $\vec{a} = 2\vec{i} - \vec{j} + 4\vec{k}$
 $\vec{b} = 4\vec{i} - 2\vec{j} + \vec{k}.$
2. $(-2; 1; -3), (3; 4; 4), (5; 6; 0) \quad (5; 6; \lambda).$ 16 $\lambda,$
3. $\vec{a} = 2\vec{i} - 4\vec{j} + \vec{k} \quad \vec{b}\{1; 0; 3\}.$
 $\vec{a} + \vec{b}$
4. $\alpha \quad \beta \quad \overrightarrow{AB} \quad \overrightarrow{AC}, \quad (1; 2; 2), (-1; 4; 0),$
 $(-4; 1; 1) \quad (\alpha; \beta; 5)?$
5. $A_1 A_2 A_3 A_4.$
 $A_1 A_2 \quad A_1 A_4,$ 4.
6. $1 (-6; 6; 5), 2 (-4; 0; 5), 3 (4; 6; -3), 4 (6; 5; -3).$
 $: x^2 + 4x + 4y + y^2 - 3 = 0.$

7. $A_1A_2;)$ $A_1A_2A_3A_4.$ $:)$
 $A_1A_2A_3;$,
 $A_1A_2A_3.$.
 $_1(1; 8; 2), _2(5; 2; 6), _3(5; 7; 4), _4(4; 10; 9).$
8. $P(7,9,7)$ $\frac{x-2}{4} = \frac{y-1}{3} = \frac{z}{2}.$
9. $5x-12y+15=0.$ $5x-12y+28=0,$

27

1. $(6; -2; -4), (9; -8; -3)$ $(10; -2; -6).$
2. $\vec{a}\{1; 2; -2\}, \vec{b}\{1; -2; -1\}$
 $\vec{c} = 5\vec{i} - 2\vec{j} - \vec{k}.$
3. $(1; 2; 9), (3; 0; -3)$
 $(5; 2; 6).$
4. $\vec{a} = -6\vec{i} - 5\vec{k}, \vec{b} = 5\vec{i} + \sqrt{3}\vec{j} + 6\vec{k}.$
5. $A_1A_2A_3A_4.$
 $A_1A_2, A_1A_4,$, , 4.
6. $_1(-1; 3; 2), _2(-5; 2; 6), _3(5; -3; 4), _4(4; 4; -3).$
 $x^2 - 4y^2 + 8x - 24y - 24 = 0.$
7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4.$ $:)$
 $A_1A_2;)$ $A_1A_2A_3;$,
 $A_1A_2A_3.$.
 $_1(6; 6; 5), _2(4; 9; 5), _3(4; 6; 11), _4(6; 9; 3).$
8. $\frac{x-3}{5} = \frac{y+1}{2} = \frac{z-2}{4}$ $\frac{x-8}{3} = \frac{y-1}{1} = \frac{z-6}{-2}$,
9. $x+y-1=0$ $3x-y+4=0$
 $(3; 3).$.

28

1. $\Delta ABC: \vec{r}_A = \vec{i} + 2\vec{j} + 3\vec{k}, \vec{r}_B = 3\vec{i} + 2\vec{j} + \vec{k}, \vec{r}_C = \vec{i} + 4\vec{j} + \vec{k}.$
2. $\Delta ABC -$.
 $|\vec{a}| = 3, |\vec{b}| = 26, |\vec{a} \times \vec{b}| = 72.$ $:\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}.$
3. $\vec{a}\left\{1; 1; \frac{3}{2}\right\}, \vec{b}\left\{1; 2; \frac{9}{2}\right\}.$

4. $\vec{A_1A_2} = (4; 0; 0), \vec{A_2A_3} = (-2; 1; 2), \vec{A_3A_4} = (1; 3; 2).$ $\vec{A_1A_2}$

5. $\vec{A_1A_2} = (4; 0; 0), \vec{A_1A_4} = (4; 0; 0), \vec{A_2A_3} = (-2; 1; 2), \vec{A_3A_4} = (1; 3; 2).$ 4.

6. $\vec{A_1A_2} = (-6; 2; 2), \vec{A_2A_3} = (-5; 4; 4), \vec{A_3A_4} = (5; 3; -1), \vec{A_4A_1} = (-2; 3; 4).$
 $x^2 - x + y + y^2 - 3 = 0.$

7. $\vec{A_1A_2} = (4; 0; 0), \vec{A_1A_4} = (4; 0; 0), \vec{A_2A_3} = (-2; 1; 2), \vec{A_3A_4} = (1; 3; 2).$:)

8. $\vec{A_1A_2} = (7; 2; 2), \vec{A_2A_3} = (5; 7; 7), \vec{A_3A_4} = (5; 3; 1), \vec{A_4A_1} = (2; 3; 7).$
 $3x^2 + 4y^2 = 24$ $y = 2x - 3.$

9. $x + 4y - 4 = 0,$ $x - 3y + 10 = 0$ (0; 1).

29

1. $\vec{A_1A_2} = (2; 2; 1), \vec{A_2A_3} = (6; 3; 1), \vec{A_3A_4} = (4; 1; 0),$

2. $\vec{A_1A_2} = (2; 2; 1), \vec{A_2A_3} = (6; 3; 1), \vec{A_3A_4} = (4; 1; 0), \vec{A_4A_1} = (6; 3; 7)$

3. $\vec{a} = 3\vec{i} - \vec{j} + 4\vec{k}$ $\vec{AB},$ (4;-

4. $\vec{a} = 5\vec{i} + \vec{k}, \vec{b} = \vec{i} + 4\vec{j} + 3\vec{k}.$

5. $\vec{A_1A_2} = (4; 0; 0), \vec{A_1A_4} = (4; 0; 0), \vec{A_2A_3} = (-2; 1; 2), \vec{A_3A_4} = (1; 3; 2).$ 4.

6. $\vec{A_1A_2} = (4; 6; -4), \vec{A_2A_3} = (-5; 5; 5), \vec{A_3A_4} = (5; -6; 6), \vec{A_4A_1} = (6; 5; -4).$
 $x^2 - 4y^2 + 8x - 24y - 24 = 0.$

7. $\vec{A_1A_2} = (4; 6; -4), \vec{A_1A_4} = (4; 6; -4), \vec{A_2A_3} = (-5; 5; 5), \vec{A_3A_4} = (5; -6; 6).$:)

8. $\vec{A_1A_2} = (8; 6; 4), \vec{A_2A_3} = (10; 5; 5), \vec{A_3A_4} = (5; 6; 8), \vec{A_4A_1} = (8; 10; 7).$
 $(-2; 0) \quad (2; 2).$

9. $A(-3; -2), B(4; -1), (1; 3)$ ($\square BC$).

1. $\vec{a}(\vec{b} - \vec{c})(\vec{a} + \vec{b} + 2\vec{c})$.
2. $(1; -3; -2), (8; 0; -4), (4; 8; -3), (-3; 5; -1)$.
3. $\vec{a}\left\{1; 1; \frac{3}{2}\right\}, \vec{b}\left\{1; 2; \frac{9}{2}\right\}$.
4. $\overrightarrow{AB}, \overrightarrow{AC}, (-1; -2; 4), (-4; -2; 0), (3; -2; 1)$.
5. $A_1A_2A_3A_4, A_1A_2, A_1A_4$.
6. $x^2 - x + y + y^2 - 3 = 0$.
7. $A_1A_2A_3A_4, A_1A_2; A_1A_2A_3; A_1A_2A_3A_4$.
8. $\frac{x-2}{5} = \frac{y-3}{1} = \frac{z+1}{2}, (-1; 0; 2), x+4y-3z+7=0$.
9. $A(1; 1), B(4; 5), C(13; -4), B, C$.

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